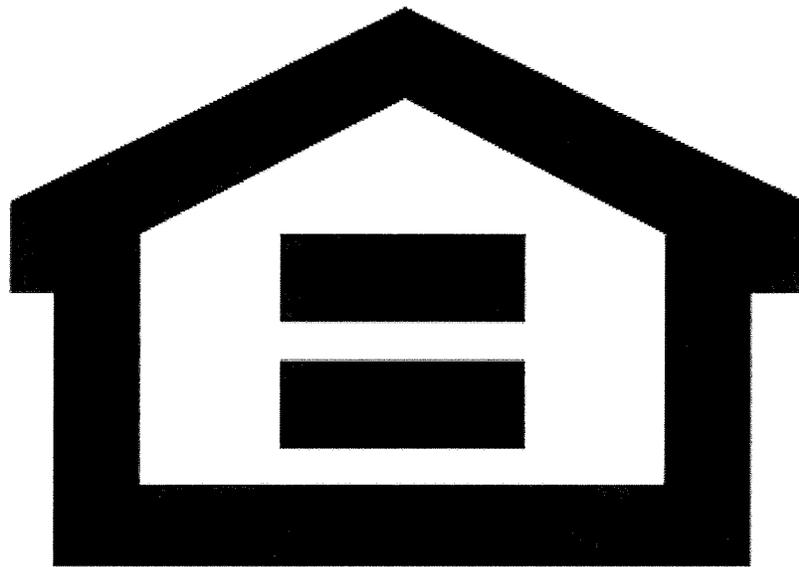


MAHONING COUNTY, OHIO

(Including Struthers City and Campbell City)

ANALYSIS OF IMPEDIMENTS TO FAIR HOUSING CHOICE



EQUAL HOUSING OPPORTUNITY

2019

Prepared by the Board of Mahoning County Commissioners Special Projects Office

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INTRODUCTION

FEDERAL FAIR HOUSING LAW

Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968, as amended (the Fair Housing Act), prohibits discrimination in the sale, rental, and financing of dwellings, and in other housing-related transactions, based on race, color, national origin, religion, sex, familial status (including children under the age of 18 living with parents or legal custodians, pregnant women, and people securing custody of children under the age of 18), and disability.

The Fair Housing Act covers most housing. In some situations, owner-occupied buildings with up to four units, single-family housing sales or rentals that did not use a real estate agent or broker, and housing operated by private clubs and organizations that only allow members to occupy units are exempt from the law.

The U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) is the federal agency charged with enforcing the Fair Housing Act.

OHIO FAIR HOUSING LAW

In Ohio, it is unlawful on the basis of race, color, religion, sex, national origin, disability, or familial status, ancestry, military status, to:

- Refuse to rent, or sell
- Refusal to negotiate for housing
- Making Housing unavailable
- Denying a dwelling
- Setting different terms, conditions or privileges for sale or rental of a dwelling
- Providing different housing services or facilities
- Falsely denying that housing is available for inspection, sale or rental when it is actually available
- Persuade or attempt to influence owners to sell or rent to someone (a practice known as blockbusting).

No one may take any of the following actions based on race, color, religion, sex, national origin, ancestry, military status, disability, or familial status:

- Refuse to make a mortgage loan;
- Fail to provide information regarding loans;
- Deny or make different terms for home loans, such as different interest rates, points, or fees;
- Refuse to purchase the loan or set different terms or conditions for purchasing a loan.

In addition, it is illegal to:

- Coerce, intimidate, threaten, or interfere with anyone exercising their rights granted under the Fair Housing Act or assisting others who are exercising that right;
- Make, print, publish, or post statements or advertisements that a house or an apartment is available only to persons of a certain race, color, religion, sex, familial status, or disability.

In Ohio, the Ohio Civil Rights Commission (OCRC) enforces state laws against discrimination. The Commission receives and investigates discrimination charges on the basis of protected class.

The Ohio Development Services Agency, Office of Community Development requires all communities who receive Federal financial assistance to administer their programs and activities related to housing and community development in a manner affirmatively to further the purposes of the Fair Housing Act, and consistent with other applicable provisions ensuring equal opportunity and freedom from discrimination.

Beginning in 1993, the State of Ohio required all CDBG and HOME grantees to conduct a fair housing program with standard features. A comprehensive Analysis of Impediments (AI) must be completed every five (5) years to reflect the current fair housing situation in the jurisdiction. Grantees must update the AI annually to reflect current market conditions or other factors related to fair housing choice. An AI is a review of impediments or barriers that affect the rights of fair housing choice. It covers public and private policies, practices, and procedures affecting fair housing choice.

WHO CONDUCTED THE ANALYSIS OF IMPEDIMENTS

This Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice was conducted by the Board of Mahoning County Commissioners Special Projects Office. The Special Projects Office was responsible in collecting data, analyzing problem areas, producing findings and recommendations, and identifying impediments.

METHODOLOGY USED

This comprehensive update to the Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice in Mahoning County, Ohio, was conducted and written with guidance from the “How to Analyze Impediments and Develop a Plan” document that was published in July 2010 by the Ohio Department of Development (now known as the Ohio Development Services Agency). The Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing Choice in Mahoning County is based on the best available, existing, relevant data and analyses applicable to each element. The following process was used to complete the analysis:

- Create an inventory of existing data including demographics, income characteristics, employment and transportation, housing, zoning and land use policies, and the

existence of fair housing complaints. The main data sources include the 2010 Decennial Census and the 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5 – Year Estimates.

- Develop action steps to address the impediments.

HOW FUNDED

This Analysis of Impediments to Fair Housing was funded through the FY 2018 Community Development Block Grant.

MAHONING COUNTY BACKGROUND DATA

DEMOGRAPHIC DATA

Mahoning County, Ohio, is located in the northeastern corner of the State. The surveyors laid out townships in five-mile square grids beginning with Township One, Range One in what is now Poland, Mahoning County, Ohio. Mahoning County is comprised of 4 cities, 6 villages, and 14 townships. Mahoning County is part of the Youngstown-Warren-Boardman metropolitan statistical area (MSA), which also includes Trumbull County and Mercer County in Pennsylvania.

The Mahoning County population as of 2017 is 229,796. We have two acquired cities in our Community Development Allocation area which include Struthers with a population as of the 2010 census at 10,713 and the City of Campbell at 8,235. Between 1950 and 2010 Mahoning County's population decreased from 257,629 to 229,796, according to Ohio County Profiles, prepared by the Office of Research, Ohio Department of Development, a decrease in the amount of 28,000.

Geography	April 1, 2010		Population Estimate (as of July 1)								
	Census	Estimates Base	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Mahoning County, Ohio	238,823	238,788	238,379	237,330	235,681	234,387	233,389	231,904	230,375	230,010	229,796

Geography	April 1, 2010		Population Estimate (as of July 1)								
	Census	Estimates Base	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Campbell city, Ohio	8,235	8,237	8,219	8,181	8,121	8,084	8,048	7,993	7,931	7,898	7,859

Geography	April 1, 2010		Population Estimate (as of July 1)								
	Census	Estimates Base	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018
Struthers city, Ohio	10,713	10,713	10,691	10,640	10,560	10,509	10,462	10,389	10,308	10,262	10,207

Source: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

INCOME CHARACTERISTICS AND AFFORDABILITY

Median household income describes income levels of households in a given area. If all incomes of all households were listed from lowest to highest, this figure is the income in the middle. There is a wide range of household income in Mahoning County, but the County's median household income according to the American Community Survey 5-year estimates was \$43,251. Source: 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Affordable housing is a significant concern for low- and moderate – income households. These cost-burdened households are often prevented from meeting other basic expenses including food, clothing, transportation and medical care. In addition, those individuals and families who are homeless, or at risk of becoming so, require the provision of short-term emergency and transitional supportive housing in order to regain the skills and confidence necessary to reenter the traditional housing market. Housing and service providers have participated in the Mahoning County “Blueprint to end Homelessness”, a 10-Year Plan, 2008-2018. The Mahoning County Continuum of Care is currently updating the plan to be a 5 – Year Strategic Plan to End Homelessness. There are currently thirty-five (35) resources identified in the plan.

According to the National Association of Home Builders Wells Fargo Housing Market Index, the Youngstown, Warren, Boardman MSA has been included in the top ten listing of the nations' most affordable housing markets. Unfortunately, the low cost of living we enjoy here is correlated with our depressed economy with a shrinking manufacturing tax base and an increase in minimum wage paying jobs.

The Fair Housing Office of Mahoning County shall continue to work with the local housing authority in order to promote and expand affordable housing projects in Mahoning County.

The Mahoning County Fair Housing Office supports the increase in a nationally set minimum wage by the Federal Government.

Housing Opportunity Index: 1st Quarter 2019 By Alphabetical Order

Metro Area	HOI 1st Qtr 2019 Share of Homes Affordable for Median Income	2019 Median Family Income (000s)	1st Qtr 2019 Median Sales Price (000s)	1st Qtr 2019 Affordability Rank National Regional	
Akron, OH	83.2	72.3	128	48	25
Canton-Massillon, OH	89.2	66.1	117	15	7
Cincinnati, OH-KY-IN	84.0	81.3	159	43	22
Cleveland-Elyria, OH	84.5	73.7	124	39	18
Columbus, OH	65.6	78.0	205	146	41
Springfield, OH	89.0	62.2	102	17	8
Toledo, OH	83.3	68.9	120	47	24
Youngstown-Warren-Boardman, OH-PA	93.3	59.8	85	6	2

TRANSPORTATION

Major forms of transportation, and access to job centers

The 2020-2024 Transit Development Program (TDP) is the operational plan for local mass transit in Mahoning and Trumbull Counties. It has been developed by the Eastgate Regional Council of Governments in conjunction with the cooperation of several public and private organizations. Eastgate is the Metropolitan Planning Organization (MPO) for Mahoning and Trumbull Counties. Western Reserve Transit Authority (WRTA) which is located in Mahoning County is the regional transit authority for the urbanized area.

The 2020-2024 TDP is prepared to meet state and federal requirements for regional planning, and is part of the planning process for documenting the improvements scheduled for the next five years. The TDP is an overview of proposed transit activities within the Eastgate Urbanized Area (UZA). The TDP documents a five year plan, and chronicles the methodology that is being used to implement the planning effort. Some of the areas included in the TDP are transit fare structures, service areas, transit routes, funding, and capital improvements.

<https://eastgatecog.org/docs/default-source/transit-planning/tdp-fy2020-2024-tdp-final.pdf>

EMPLOYMENT PROFILE AND EDUCATION

A number of companies are headquartered in the Youngstown-Warren area. Some of the headquarters are Covelli Enterprises, Quaker Steak and Lube, Schwebel Baking, BJ Alan Co Inc., and AVI Food Systems. The top three largest employers are the Diocese of Youngstown, Mahoning County Government and Mercy Health. The General Motors plant has recently closed and Infocision has downsized.

Ohio Means Jobs (OMJ) Mahoning County is a full service workforce resource center with multiple locations within Mahoning County. The One Stop offers a variety of services to assist job seekers find employment such as online job search and resume assistance, career planning information, access to training resources, and information on other community resources available.

In addition to Ohio Means Jobs, Mahoning County offers several educational resources targeted to low-income and non-traditional students to further their education and workforce skills.

The Mahoning County Career and Technical Center (MCCTC), located in Canfield Township, is a vocational school that serves the residents of Mahoning County. MCCTC offers courses in many fields including but not limited to medical, industry, or business fields.

Choffin Career and Technical Center, provides classes for non-traditional students who would traditionally be enrolled in grades 9-12, aged 16-21.

Eastern Gateway Community College (ECGG) is a state, public institution of higher learning that serves Columbiana, Jefferson, Mahoning, and Trumbull Counties. ECGG is located in Downtown Youngstown. Eastern Gateway makes it possible for low-income residents to receive a post-high school education.

Educational Attainment levels are approximately 89% for 60 and under and an estimated 6% of persons 65 and older.

ACCESSIBILITY

Long range goals for identifying accessibility impediments in Mahoning County should include a complete study of public facilities including city and town halls; police and fire stations and; courthouses; centers for health care delivery, childcare, teen and senior activities, conventions; and recreation; animal shelters; libraries; and parks. Information should be disseminated at each public facility including accessible parking, accessible routes into and through the facilities, accessible rest rooms, drinking fountains, and telephones, accessible service counters and concession stands, and/or the provision of services at alternate, accessible locations. A physical modifications to polling places and/or the provision of curbside or absentee balloting, and permanent and conspicuous notice to the community of their ADA rights and the governments' ADA obligations.

Establishment of delivery systems and time frames for providing auxiliary aids, strengthening of 9-1-1 emergency services through the acquisition of text telephones (TTY's), training to recognize "silent calls" and accountability through performance evaluations, better telephone communication between the government and citizens with hearing or speech impairments through the acquisition of TTY's or utilization of the state relay service, and adoption of procedures for relocating inaccessible activities to accessible locations upon request (e.g. city and town council meetings, municipal and county court proceedings).

The Mahoning County Continuum of Care Planning Committee has been working over the last 5 years to address deficiencies for gaps in emergency, transitional and permanent housing available for persons with mental disabilities, addictions, and domestic violence issues and/or economically challenged. The Continuum supports grant applications to Housing and Urban Development (HUD) and the Ohio Development Services Agency (ODSA) for the furtherance of assistance to mentioned classes. Mahoning County through a local sales tax initiative and revenue sharing program assisted Coitsville Township and the Village of Lowellville in making their meeting place handicapped-accessible. Mahoning County continues to pursue full compliance with the Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act (ADA) and Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973. Access to civic life is a fundamental part of American society.

HOUSING PROFILE

The 2013-2017 American Community Survey estimated that there are 111,499 total housing units, 98,035 occupied units and 13,464 vacant units (12.1%). The City of Struthers has a total number of 4,667 housing units with 4,171 occupied and 496 vacant (10.6%). The City of Campbell has a total number of 4,047 occupied housing units with 673 vacant (16.6%).

Mahoning County has an aging housing stock; over 79% of housing units were constructed prior to 1990. Due to age, maintaining older housing can cause financial strain on the homeowners.

NOT IN MY BACKYARD “NIMBY”

The “Not in My Back Yard” syndrome will never be eradicated completely, however, action steps can be taken in order to attempt to provide a more comprehensive view of the government funded or subsidized facilities for those persons who oppose their development. The goal for the upcoming year is to work collaboratively with developers and the local Metropolitan Housing Authority in order to gather information on proposed developments in an effort to plan ahead for any opposition that may be expected. A review of the adjacent neighborhood and the community as a whole should be made prior to moving forward with any construction or rehabilitation plans. Local allies should be identified and consulted along with the area’s legal counsel.

Education of the local commissioners, mayors, trustees and council members will be a top priority for the Mahoning County Fair Housing Office.

EVALUATION OF JURISDICTION’S CURRENT FAIR HOUSING PROFILE

EXISTENCE OF FAIR HOUSING COMPLAINTS

In 2017, there were a total of 14 complaints received related to the Fair Housing Act as shown in the chart below:

Jurisdiction	Number of Landlord/Tenant Complaints	Number of Housing Discrimination Complaints
Mahoning County	14	0
City of Struthers	0	0
City of Campbell	0	0
TOTAL	14	0

Fair Housing services for Mahoning County and for the cities of Campbell and Struthers are provided by the Board of Mahoning County Commissioners Special Projects Office - Grants Manager. The Fair Housing Complaint/Intake phone number is 330-740-8799 ext. 2. This phone line is dedicated to the Fair Housing Services provided by Mahoning County. The phone line is directly routed to Annemarie DeAscentis, Grants Manager, and assigned Fair Housing Coordinator. Her contact information and phone number with extension is provided on all brochures and related materials. TTY line license and software are pending approval.

The Fair Housing phone line is staffed during normal working hours 8:00 – 4:30 M-F and has voice mail capabilities during off hours. A written record of the call and any referral is maintained in the Fair Housing file.

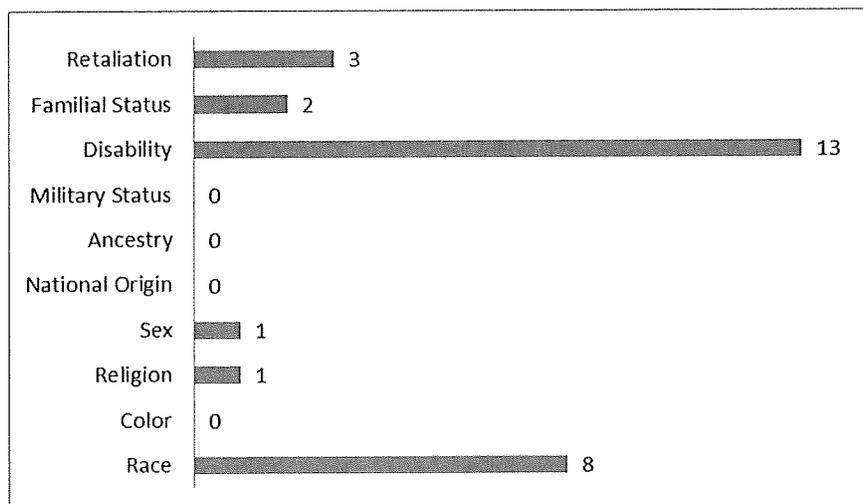
The Fair Housing Coordinator will assist the caller understand the Fair Housing rules and offers written literature, and/or discusses appropriate complaint procedures. The caller is usually referred to agencies in Mahoning County that may provide assistance, such as, Legal Aide or the Mahoning Valley Dispute Resolution Services (MVDRS).

Upon the caller identifying their address, if it is determined that they live within the City limits of Youngstown they are then referred to the Youngstown Fair Housing Provider.

In cases where it does not appear that issues can be resolved locally the callers are referred to the Akron Regional Office of the Ohio Civil Rights Commissioner (OCRC). Should the client require assistance in completing the form for the complaint and submitting to OCRC, the Fair Housing Coordinator will assist them with both. Follow up will continue with OCRC or the Client throughout the complaint process until resolution or dismissal is determined.

The Ohio Civil Rights Commission reported 23 housing complaints received between 2010 and 2015. The chart below shows the breakdown of the basis for the complaints. Please note that some complaints involved more than one issue.

Figure 1 – Basis of Complaints Received by Ohio Civil Rights Commission, 2010 - 2015



Source: Ohio Civil Rights Commission

As a recipient of CDBG funds, Mahoning County is required to certify to affirmatively further fair housing and conduct minimum requirements set by the state's Standard Fair Housing Program.

PRIVATE MARKET ISSUES

This section focuses on private market policies, procedures, and practices that impact on the availability or quality of housing.

THE SALE OR RENTAL OF HOUSING

Restrictive covenants, recorded in deed or placed in other documents, which restrict the purchase or occupancy on the basis of membership in a protected class, are illegal and unenforceable except under the limited situations specified under Title VII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968 and the Fair Housing Amendments Act of 1988.

Mahoning County is not aware of any restrictive covenants that would exclude sale to a protective class. If any restricted covenants were discovered, Mahoning County would take appropriate action, if authorized to do so by law.

PROVISION OF HOUSING BROKERAGE SERVICES

The services that brokers provide to potential homebuyers are critical to fair housing because brokers are often the first and most important contact the buyer has in the housing market when considering housing type, location, and financing. Broker practices that restrict fair housing choice is an area in need of careful examination.

The Youngstown Columbiana Association of Realtors, Inc. (YCAR) encourages and welcomes brokers of all class groups into the organization. Equality and fairness is a top priority for the organization. Continuing education credits are required of all brokers and provide opportunity for learning more about fair housing. Although no targeted effort is made to encourage any persons of any class to become a broker, all interested persons are supported.

PROVISION OF FINANCING ASSISTANCE FOR DWELLINGS

The Home Mortgage Disclosure Act (HMDA) is a federal law enacted by Congress in 1975 that requires certain financial institutions to provide mortgage data to the public. HMDA data helps to show whether lenders are serving the housing needs of their communities and whether lending patterns could be discriminatory.

The Community Reinvestment Act (CRA) is a federal law that was part of the Housing and Community Development Act of 1977. It is intended to encourage financial institutions to help meet the needs of borrowers throughout their communities, including low-to moderate-income residents. Banks are judged on mortgage lending, small-business lending, community

development lending, investments in community development projects, services provided to communities, and volunteering among employees.

The Fair Housing Office supports the proposal that financial institutions automatically undergo fair lending exam to test for compliance with Federal anti-predatory and anti-discrimination laws when the bank or one of its affiliates has a high concentration of sub-prime loans to minorities, the elderly, women, low income borrowers, or communities recovering from natural disasters or experiences shortages of credit.

Mahoning County has experienced an increase in housing foreclosures in recent years. One reason for this trend is predatory lending. Sub-prime lenders have lowered lending standards and increased interest rates in order to increase their market share in the mortgage industry. These high household failure rates have the most devastating impact on low- and moderate-income neighborhoods where there are already issues of blight and disinvestments. Predatory lending characteristics of sub-prime lenders should be examined in order to determine whether or not remedial action is necessary including reviewing suspiciously high appraisals, balloon payment mortgages, high pre-payment penalties and excessive fees to name a few.

PUBLIC POLICIES AND ACTIONS USED IN THE APPROVAL PROCESS FOR THE CONSTRUCTION OF PUBLICLY ASSISTED HOUSING

This section focuses on local public policies, actions, procedures, and practices concerning community development and housing activities that affect disadvantaged groups in Mahoning County.

MAHONING COUNTY CONTINUUM OF CARE

The Continuum of Care for Mahoning County is comprised of over thirty-five public, private, and not for profit agencies in Mahoning County that work together to assist in the coordination and development of service and housing for homeless and low- to moderate-income persons with housing needs through planning, education, and advocacy in Mahoning County. The group convenes on a monthly basis and serves as the Coordinated Entry referral network for affordable housing.

LIMITED ENGLISH PROFICIENCY (LEP)

Mahoning County is able to make a reasonable effort to provide language assistance to residents whose primary language is not English and who have a limited ability to speak, write, or understand English. Although Mahoning County serves a very limited number of LEP persons, the county is committed to removing as many barriers to information access as possible. In order to reduce language barriers to LEP persons in Mahoning County, the following steps are taken:

1. At all CDBG public meetings, staff greets and speaks briefly with each attendee to informally assess the attendee's ability to speak English; Although staff would not be able to provide translation at that time, arrangements could be made for any needs of the attendee.
2. Whenever information is made available in multiple languages (ex. Fair Housing brochures printed in Spanish by HUD) have the translations on file and on display if possible in the appropriate agencies.
3. Fair Housing personnel would notify an individual that interpreters and document translation services are available upon request.
4. Language Line access.

YOUNGSTOWN METROPOLITAN HOUSING AUTHORITY

The Youngstown Metropolitan Housing Authority (YMHA) is the Public Housing Authority (PHA) in Mahoning County. YMHA has worked to provide quality affordable housing opportunities to the residents of Mahoning County.

YMHA has an Admissions and Continued Occupancy Policy. The policy establishes guidelines for YMHA staff to follow in determining eligibility for admission to and continued occupancy of public housing. It is the policy of YMHA to comply fully with Title VIII of the Civil Rights Act of 1968 (as amended), Executive Order 11063, Section 3 of the Civil Rights Act, Section 504 of the Rehabilitation Act of 1973, the Age Discrimination Act of 1975, and Title II of the Americans with Disabilities Act.

The policy states that the PHA:

"Shall not on account of race, color, sex, creed, or national origin deny any family or individuals the opportunity to apply for assistance under the Low-Rent Housing Program. Neither will the PHA discriminate because of religion, age, physical handicap, pregnancy, parenthood, nor marital or veteran status.

To further its commitment to full compliance with applicable Civil Rights Acts, the PHA will provide federal, state, and local information to applicant/participant households regarding discrimination and recourse in the event of discrimination. Such information will be made available during the Pre-Occupancy Briefing and all applicable forms and printed material will be made available to prospective resident families."

YMHA follows the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development (HUD) guidelines regarding resident relocation.

HOUSING PROGRAMS AND ACTIVITIES

Mahoning County, submits a combined application for Mahoning County, Struthers and Campbell for the Ohio Development Services Agency (ODSA) Community Development Block Grant (CDBG) Community Housing Impact and Preservation Program (CHIP) which is a flexible, community-wide approach to improve and provide housing for low- and moderate-income households.

The Mahoning County Land Bank was established to return land and vacant abandoned properties to productive use, reduce blight, increase property values, support community land use goals, and improve the quality of life for all Mahoning County residents. In addition to demolition and side lot programs, the Mahoning County Land Bank provides several programs that assist homeowners and investors to return vacant property to productive use through acquisition and renovation.

LOCAL ZONING LAWS AND POLICIES

The Mahoning County Planning Commission provides zoning assistance for the unincorporated areas of Mahoning County. All zoning text and map amendments for the unincorporated areas of Mahoning County are reviewed by Planning Commission staff. The Plats and Zoning Committee provides a recommendation to the Planning Commission Board and the Board provides a recommendation for text and map amendments for the unincorporated areas.

CONCLUSIONS AND RECOMMENDATIONS

IMPEDIMENTS, FAIR HOUSING CONCERNS, OR PROBLEMS

After analyzing the compiled data for the Analysis of Impediments, Mahoning County identified the following impediments to fair housing. These identified impediments are the focus of Mahoning County's Action Plan during PY 2018 (January 1, 2019 through December 31, 2020):

1. Lack of affordable and accessible housing options in Mahoning County
2. Landlord/Tenant Disputes
3. Not in My Backyard (NIMBY) Syndrome
4. Historic Segregation

ACTION PLAN TO ADDRESS IMPEDIMENTS TO FAIR HOUSING

The Mahoning County Special Projects Office will take the following measures to promote awareness and encourage willing compliance with all Fair Housing laws:

AFFORDABLE AND ACCESSIBLE HOUSING

1. Work with the Mahoning County Planning Commission to promote affordable and accessible housing opportunities for protected classes.
2. Encourage affordable housing options in the rural areas of Mahoning County.

LANDLORD/TENANT DISPUTES

1. Work with communities with rental registries to create an education and outreach program to better educate landlords and tenants on their responsibilities and rights.
2. Work with Mahoning Valley Dispute Resolution to create training for landlords and property managers.

NOT IN MY BACKYARD (NIMBY) SYNDROME

1. Work with the Mahoning County Mental Health and Recovery Board (MCMHRB) to create an outreach and education process to better communicate the benefits of constructing different types of housing throughout Mahoning County.
2. Work with the Mahoning County Continuum of Care to create an outreach and education process to better communicate the benefits of constructing different types of housing throughout Mahoning County.
3. Work with the Mahoning County Land bank for Veteran's Housing.

HISTORIC SEGREGATION

1. When looking for location, new publicly assisted housing location decisions should take into account the existing racial and ethnic make-up of the population and work towards a more integrated population.
2. Encourage homeownership in areas with high rental rates.

EDUCATION

1. Continue to target education to the following groups on an annual basis:
 - a. Grant Recipients – communities and households
 - b. Elected Officials
 - c. Realtors
 - d. Zoning Inspectors
 - e. Landlords and Tenants

2. Continue to distribute educational brochures to service providers in Mahoning County, including the Cities of Struthers and Campbell.
3. Promote Fair Housing Month.

DATA COLLECTION

1. Collect and review CRA and HMDA data annually.
2. Collect and review OCRC complaints annually.

QUARTERLY ACTION PLAN AND DISTRIBUTION

1st Quarter	2nd Quarter	3rd Quarter	4th Quarter
Distribute Flyers	Distribute Flyers	Distribute Flyers	Distribute Flyers
Conduct Education Sessions	Conduct Education Sessions	Conduct Education Sessions	Conduct Education Sessions
Collect and Review CRA and HMDA data	Promote Fair Housing Month	Work with Rental Registries to Educate Landlords and Tenants	Work with Mahoning County Mental Health and Recovery Board to educate on NIMBY
Collect and Review OCRC Complaints	Hold Annual Fair Housing Meeting		

Distribution and Postings (English, Spanish and other languages as needed)

Brochures and Booklets

- Documentation and intake of complaints by using the “Are you a Victim of Housing Discrimination”
- “Are you a Victim of Housing Discrimination”
- “Don’t be a Victim of Loan Fraud”
- “How to Avoid Foreclosure”

Posters

- “We do business in accordance with the Federal Fair Housing Law”
- Fair Housing, It’s Not an Option, It’s the Law.

APPENDIX

APPENDIX A

MAHONING COUNTY

FIGURE 1

Ohio County Profiles

Mahoning County

Population by Race	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	233,015	100.0%
White	186,987	80.2%
African-American	36,102	15.5%
Native American	661	0.3%
Asian	1,867	0.8%
Pacific Islander	46	0.0%
Other	1,530	0.7%
Two or More Races	5,822	2.5%
Hispanic (may be of any race)	12,442	5.3%
Total Minority	54,295	23.3%

Educational Attainment	Number	Percent
Persons 25 years and over	164,692	100.0%
No high school diploma	16,299	9.9%
High school graduate	62,455	37.9%
Some college, no degree	36,824	22.4%
Associate degree	11,581	7.0%
Bachelor's degree	24,386	14.8%
Master's degree or higher	13,147	8.0%

Family Type by Employment Status	Number	Percent
Total Families	60,198	100.0%
Married couple, husband and wife in labor force	20,322	33.8%
Married couple, husband in labor force, wife not	8,323	13.8%
Married couple, wife in labor force, husband not	3,792	6.3%
Married couple, husband and wife not in labor force	9,105	15.1%
Male householder, in labor force	3,196	5.3%
Male householder, not in labor force	1,400	2.3%
Female householder, in labor force	9,262	15.4%
Female householder, not in labor force	4,798	8.0%

Household Income	Number	Percent
Total Households	97,484	100.0%
Less than \$10,000	8,981	9.2%
\$10,000 to \$19,999	13,763	14.1%
\$20,000 to \$29,999	13,492	13.8%
\$30,000 to \$39,999	10,737	11.0%
\$40,000 to \$49,999	8,797	9.0%
\$50,000 to \$59,999	7,919	8.1%
\$60,000 to \$74,999	9,236	9.5%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	10,484	10.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	9,327	9.6%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,407	2.5%
\$200,000 or more	2,341	2.4%
Median household income	\$41,872	

Population by Age	Number	Percent
ACS Total Population	233,015	100.0%
Under 5 years	11,964	5.1%
5 to 17 years	35,961	15.4%
18 to 24 years	20,398	8.8%
25 to 44 years	52,591	22.6%
45 to 64 years	67,491	29.0%
65 years and more	44,610	19.1%
Median Age	43.4	

Family Type by Presence of Own Children Under 18	Number	Percent
Total Families	60,361	100.0%
Married-couple families with own children	13,450	22.3%
Male householder, no wife present, with own children	2,155	3.6%
Female householder, no husband present, with own children	7,622	12.6%
Families with no own children	37,134	61.5%

Poverty Status of Families By Family Type by Presence Of Related Children	Number	Percent
Total Families	60,361	100.0%
Family income above poverty level	52,052	86.2%
Family income below poverty level	8,309	13.8%
Married couple, with related children	1,057	1.8%
Male householder, no wife present, with related children	704	1.2%
Female householder, no husband present, with related children	4,513	7.5%
Families with no related children	2,035	3.4%

Ratio of Income To Poverty Level	Number	Percent
Population for whom poverty status is determined	225,694	100.0%
Below 50% of poverty level	17,984	8.0%
50% to 99% of poverty level	22,839	10.1%
100% to 124% of poverty level	11,142	4.9%
125% to 149% of poverty level	11,734	5.2%
150% to 184% of poverty level	16,404	7.3%
185% to 199% of poverty level	6,822	3.0%
200% of poverty level or more	138,769	61.5%

Geographical Mobility	Number	Percent
Population aged 1 year and older	230,997	100.0%
Same house as previous year	201,419	87.2%
Different house, same county	18,498	8.0%
Different county, same state	6,270	2.7%
Different state	4,249	1.8%
Abroad	561	0.2%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Ohio County Profiles

Mahoning County

Travel Time To Work	Number	Percent
Workers 16 years and over	97,515	100.0%
Less than 15 minutes	32,405	33.2%
15 to 29 minutes	43,440	44.5%
30 to 44 minutes	12,399	12.7%
45 to 59 minutes	3,987	4.1%
60 minutes or more	5,284	5.4%
Mean travel time	21.6 minutes	

Housing Units	Number	Percent
Total housing units	111,275	100.0%
Occupied housing units	97,484	87.6%
Owner occupied	66,569	68.3%
Renter occupied	30,915	31.7%
Vacant housing units	13,791	12.4%

Year Structure Built	Number	Percent
Total housing units	111,275	100.0%
Built 2014 or later	19	0.0%
Built 2010 to 2013	651	0.6%
Built 2000 to 2009	6,869	6.2%
Built 1990 to 1999	9,348	8.4%
Built 1980 to 1989	6,875	6.2%
Built 1970 to 1979	15,181	13.6%
Built 1960 to 1969	15,702	14.1%
Built 1950 to 1959	23,325	21.0%
Built 1940 to 1949	8,800	7.9%
Built 1939 or earlier	24,505	22.0%
Median year built	1960	

Value for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units	66,569	100.0%
Less than \$20,000	4,688	7.0%
\$20,000 to \$39,999	5,317	8.0%
\$40,000 to \$59,999	6,653	10.0%
\$60,000 to \$79,999	8,451	12.7%
\$80,000 to \$99,999	8,848	13.3%
\$100,000 to \$124,999	7,764	11.7%
\$125,000 to \$149,999	6,028	9.1%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8,729	13.1%
\$200,000 to \$299,999	6,534	9.8%
\$300,000 to \$499,999	2,756	4.1%
\$500,000 to \$999,999	654	1.0%
\$1,000,000 or more	147	0.2%
Median value	\$98,300	

House Heating Fuel	Number	Percent
Occupied housing units	97,484	100.0%
Utility gas	77,444	79.4%
Bottled, tank or LP gas	1,664	1.7%
Electricity	12,513	12.8%
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc	2,410	2.5%
Coal, coke or wood	1,050	1.1%
Solar energy or other fuel	669	0.7%
No fuel used	1,734	1.8%

Percentages may not sum to 100% due to rounding.

Gross Rent	Number	Percent
Specified renter-occupied housing units	30,915	100.0%
Less than \$100	260	0.8%
\$100 to \$199	595	1.9%
\$200 to \$299	1,910	6.2%
\$300 to \$399	1,091	3.5%
\$400 to \$499	3,140	10.2%
\$500 to \$599	5,380	17.4%
\$600 to \$699	4,560	14.8%
\$700 to \$799	3,574	11.6%
\$800 to \$899	2,821	9.1%
\$900 to \$999	1,841	6.0%
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,659	8.6%
\$1,500 or more	870	2.8%
No cash rent	2,214	7.2%
Median gross rent	\$637	

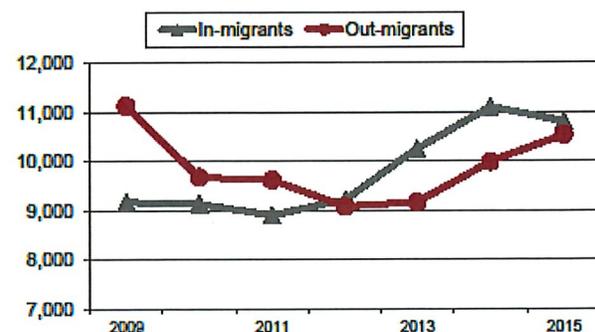
Median gross rent as a percentage of household income 30.4

Selected Monthly Owner Costs for Specified Owner-Occupied Housing Units	Number	Percent
Specified owner-occupied housing units with a mortgage	37,885	100.0%
Less than \$400	747	2.0%
\$400 to \$599	3,344	8.8%
\$600 to \$799	6,299	16.6%
\$800 to \$999	7,144	18.9%
\$1,000 to \$1,249	7,521	19.9%
\$1,250 to \$1,499	5,016	13.2%
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4,667	12.3%
\$2,000 to \$2,999	2,307	6.1%
\$3,000 or more	840	2.2%
Median monthly owners cost	\$1,047	

Median monthly owners cost as a percentage of household income 20.3

Vital Statistics	Number	Rate
Births / rate per 1,000 women aged 15 to 44	2,490	63.3
Teen births / rate per 1,000 females 15-19	172	25.4
Deaths / rate per 100,000 population	3,029	1,316.9

Migration



Ohio County Profiles

Mahoning County

Agriculture

Land in farms (acres)	74,966
Number of farms	578
Average size (acres)	130
Total cash receipts	\$65,449,000
Per farm	\$113,234
Receipts for crops	\$30,032,000
Receipts for livestock/products	\$35,417,000

Education

Public schools buildings	73
Students (Average Daily Membership)	31,573
Teachers (Full Time Equivalent)	2,129.4
Expenditures per student	\$9,610
Graduation rate	84.5
Non-public schools	14
Students	3,273
4-year public universities	1
Branches	0
2-year public colleges/satellites	1
Private universities and colleges	0
Public libraries (Districts / Facilities)	1 / 15

Transportation

Registered motor vehicles	257,022
Passenger cars	182,714
Noncommercial trucks	30,057
Total license revenue	\$7,105,436.95
Permissive tax revenue	\$4,046,130.00
Interstate highway miles	55.34
Turnpike miles	24.51
U.S. highway miles	58.35
State highway miles	174.85
County, township, and municipal road miles	1,677.00
Commercial airports	5

Health Care

Physicians (MDs & DOs)	647
Registered hospitals	9
Number of beds	1,522
Licensed nursing homes	28
Number of beds	2,659
Licensed residential care	23
Number of beds	1,724
Persons with health insurance (Aged 0 to 64)	93.8%
Adults with insurance (Aged 18 to 64)	92.7%
Children with insurance (Aged Under 19)	96.8%

Voting

Number of registered voters	166,107
Voted in 2016 election	117,636
Percent turnout	70.8%

Communications

Television stations	4
Radio stations	13
Daily newspapers	1
Circulation	38,215
Weekly newspapers	0
Circulation	0

Crime

Total crimes reported in Uniform Crime Report	6,370
Violent crime	585
Property crime	5,642
Arson	143

Finance

FDIC insured financial institutions (HQs)	2
Assets (000)	\$4,563,421
Branch offices	73
Institutions represented	11

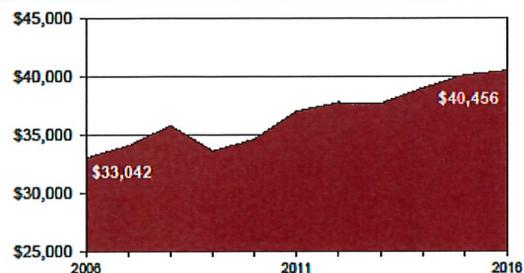
Transfer Payments

Total transfer payments	\$2,551,025,000
Payments to individuals	\$2,493,669,000
Retirement and disability	\$878,916,000
Medical payments	\$1,219,768,000
Income maintenance (Supplemental SSI, family assistance, food stamps, etc)	\$247,512,000
Unemployment benefits	\$24,028,000
Veterans benefits	\$56,521,000
Federal education and training assistance	\$46,536,000
Other payments to individuals	\$20,388,000
Total personal income	\$9,305,144,000
Dependency ratio	27.4%
(Percent of income from transfer payments)	

State Parks, Forests, Nature Preserves, Scenic Waterways, And Wildlife Areas

Areas/Facilities	4
Acreage	5,004.62

Per Capita Personal Income



Ohio County Profiles

Mahoning County

Civilian Labor Force

	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Civilian labor force	105,200	105,700	106,900	107,900	109,700
Employed	97,900	99,100	100,400	100,600	100,300
Unemployed	7,300	6,700	6,500	7,200	9,400
Unemployment rate	6.9	6.3	6.1	6.7	8.5

Establishments, Employment, and Wages by Sector: 2016

Industrial Sector	Number of Establishments	Average Employment	Total Wages	Average Weekly Wage
Private Sector	5,634	84,339	\$2,999,536,717	\$684
Goods-Producing	867	13,674	\$686,560,485	\$966
Natural Resources and Mining	44	351	\$19,892,262	\$1,091
Construction	491	4,563	\$248,930,864	\$1,049
Manufacturing	333	8,761	\$417,737,359	\$917
Service-Providing	4,768	70,665	\$2,312,976,232	\$629
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	1,401	20,241	\$694,289,112	\$660
Information	68	1,065	\$54,172,707	\$979
Financial Services	548	2,855	\$140,499,179	\$946
Professional and Business Services	855	11,960	\$454,628,640	\$731
Education and Health Services	843	19,546	\$724,183,786	\$713
Leisure and Hospitality	609	11,957	\$170,621,272	\$274
Other Services	439	3,038	\$74,394,189	\$471
Federal Government		1,160	\$74,792,339	\$1,240
State Government		2,587	\$153,192,859	\$1,139
Local Government		9,568	\$392,180,316	\$788

Private Sector total includes Unclassified establishments not shown.

Change Since 2011

Private Sector	-3.1%	1.7%	10.4%	8.6%
Goods-Producing	-7.9%	5.0%	15.5%	10.0%
Natural Resources and Mining	10.0%	-9.8%	10.2%	22.3%
Construction	-8.6%	12.9%	24.9%	10.7%
Manufacturing	-8.8%	2.0%	10.7%	8.5%
Service-Producing	-2.2%	1.0%	9.0%	7.9%
Trade, Transportation and Utilities	-2.1%	-3.6%	4.7%	8.7%
Information	-20.9%	-9.6%	4.1%	15.2%
Financial Services	-2.8%	-22.0%	-8.5%	17.4%
Professional and Business Services	1.4%	-0.9%	9.4%	10.4%
Education and Health Services	-2.0%	4.4%	13.2%	8.5%
Leisure and Hospitality	-0.2%	18.1%	35.8%	14.6%
Other Services	-6.8%	-4.3%	3.6%	8.3%
Federal Government		-11.5%	-10.4%	1.3%
State Government		-15.9%	-8.8%	8.5%
Local Government		4.7%	8.1%	3.3%

Residential Construction

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017
Total units	153	135	127	146	139
Total valuation (000)	\$35,385	\$30,908	\$28,181	\$32,244	\$32,376
Total single-unit bldgs	149	135	127	142	139
Average cost per unit	\$232,646	\$228,947	\$221,901	\$224,775	\$232,923
Total multi-unit bldg units	4	0	0	4	0
Average cost per unit	\$180,270	\$0	\$0	\$81,450	\$0

Major & Notable Employers

Austintown Local Schools	Govt
Boardman Local Schools	Govt
InfoCision Management	Serv
Mahoning County Government	Govt
Mercy Health Youngstown	Serv
Schwebel Baking Company	Mfg
Steward Health Care	Serv
UCFC/Home Savings & Loan Co	Fin
Vallourec Star/V&M Star	Mfg
VXI Global Solutions	Serv
Wal-Mart Stores Inc	Trade
Youngstown City Schools	Govt
Youngstown State University	Govt



QT-P10

Hispanic or Latino by Type: 2010

2010 Census Summary File 1

NOTE: For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf>.

Geography: Mahoning County, Ohio

Subject	Number	Percent
HISPANIC OR LATINO		
Total population	238,823	100.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	11,136	4.7
Not Hispanic or Latino	227,687	95.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO BY TYPE		
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	11,136	4.7
Mexican	2,326	1.0
Puerto Rican	6,904	2.9
Cuban	172	0.1
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	321	0.1
Central American (excludes Mexican)	265	0.1
Costa Rican	11	0.0
Guatemalan	72	0.0
Honduran	78	0.0
Nicaraguan	9	0.0
Panamanian	29	0.0
Salvadoran	65	0.0
Other Central American	1	0.0
South American	294	0.1
Argentinean	24	0.0
Bolivian	4	0.0
Chilean	16	0.0
Colombian	130	0.1
Ecuadorian	24	0.0
Paraguayan	5	0.0
Peruvian	59	0.0
Uruguayan	6	0.0
Venezuelan	23	0.0
Other South American	3	0.0
Other Hispanic or Latino	854	0.4
Spaniard	166	0.1
Spanish	128	0.1
Spanish American	3	0.0
All other Hispanic or Latino	557	0.2

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.
Summary File 1, Table PCT 11.



DP03

SELECTED ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS

2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Note: This is a modified view of the original table.

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		Trumbull County, Ohio	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
EMPLOYMENT STATUS				
Population 16 years and over	189,071	189,071	164,596	164,596
In labor force	112,977	59.8%	91,254	55.4%
Civilian labor force	112,955	59.7%	91,219	55.4%
Employed	104,440	55.2%	86,617	52.6%
Unemployed	8,515	4.5%	4,602	2.8%
Armed Forces	22	0.0%	35	0.0%
Not in labor force	76,094	40.2%	73,342	44.6%
Civilian labor force	112,955	112,955	91,219	91,219
Unemployment Rate	(X)	7.5%	(X)	5.0%
Females 16 years and over				
Population 16 years and over	97,909	97,909	85,010	85,010
In labor force	55,314	56.5%	43,647	51.3%
Civilian labor force	55,314	56.5%	43,612	51.3%
Employed	52,083	53.2%	41,658	49.0%
Own children of the householder under 6 years				
Population	13,437	13,437	11,075	11,075
All parents in family in labor force	9,278	69.0%	7,025	63.4%
Own children of the householder 6 to 17 years				
Population	28,287	28,287	27,345	27,345
All parents in family in labor force	20,644	73.0%	19,773	72.3%
COMMUTING TO WORK				
Workers 16 years and over	101,820	101,820	85,199	85,199
Car, truck, or van -- drove alone	86,955	85.4%	75,471	88.6%
Car, truck, or van -- carpooled	7,166	7.0%	5,102	6.0%
Public transportation (excluding taxicab)	1,781	1.7%	205	0.2%
Walked	1,040	1.0%	1,021	1.2%
Other means	2,145	2.1%	1,021	1.2%
Worked at home	2,733	2.7%	2,379	2.8%
Mean travel time to work (minutes)	23.5	(X)	24.2	(X)

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		Trumbull County, Ohio	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
OCCUPATION				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	104,440	104,440	86,617	86,617
Management, business, science, and arts occupations	33,895	32.5%	25,070	28.9%
Service occupations	20,722	19.8%	13,497	15.6%
Sales and office occupations	25,171	24.1%	20,067	23.2%
Natural resources, construction, and maintenance occupations	7,360	7.0%	9,002	10.4%
Production, transportation, and material moving occupations	17,292	16.6%	18,981	21.9%
INDUSTRY				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	104,440	104,440	86,617	86,617
Agriculture, forestry, fishing and hunting, and mining	1,002	1.0%	759	0.9%
Construction	5,737	5.5%	6,185	7.1%
Manufacturing	13,981	13.4%	17,003	19.6%
Wholesale trade	2,090	2.0%	1,634	1.9%
Retail trade	13,592	13.0%	10,617	12.3%
Transportation and warehousing, and utilities	6,199	5.9%	4,917	5.7%
Information	1,468	1.4%	1,600	1.8%
Finance and insurance, and real estate and rental and leasing	3,806	3.6%	3,185	3.7%
Professional, scientific, and management, and administrative and waste management services	10,113	9.7%	5,932	6.8%
Educational services, and health care and social assistance	27,386	26.2%	19,981	23.1%
Arts, entertainment, and recreation, and accommodation and food services	11,275	10.8%	7,914	9.1%
Other services, except public administration	4,297	4.1%	3,963	4.6%
Public administration	3,494	3.3%	2,927	3.4%
CLASS OF WORKER				
Civilian employed population 16 years and over	104,440	104,440	86,617	86,617
Private wage and salary workers	85,058	81.4%	73,085	84.4%
Government workers	13,946	13.4%	9,104	10.5%
Self-employed in own not incorporated business	5,177	5.0%	4,428	5.1%
Unpaid family workers	259	0.2%	0	0.0%
INCOME AND BENEFITS (IN 2017 INFLATION-ADJUSTED DOLLARS)				
Total households	98,084	98,084	86,886	86,886
Less than \$10,000	9,173	9.4%	5,753	6.6%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	5,905	6.0%	5,122	5.9%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	11,629	11.9%	11,797	13.6%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	12,184	12.4%	11,338	13.0%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	16,502	16.8%	13,679	15.7%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	17,363	17.7%	16,806	19.3%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	9,529	9.7%	8,680	10.0%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	10,206	10.4%	9,809	11.3%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,630	2.7%	1,939	2.2%
\$200,000 or more	2,963	3.0%	1,963	2.3%
Median household income (dollars)	43,389	(X)	46,201	(X)
Mean household income (dollars)	62,080	(X)	60,248	(X)
With earnings	70,035	71.4%	60,014	69.1%
Mean earnings (dollars)	62,046	(X)	61,621	(X)
With Social Security	37,542	38.3%	34,959	40.2%
Mean Social Security income (dollars)	17,818	(X)	18,665	(X)
With retirement income	22,340	22.8%	24,736	28.5%
Mean retirement income (dollars)	23,313	(X)	19,911	(X)

FIGURE 3

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		Trumbull County, Ohio	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
With Supplemental Security Income	7,915	8.1%	5,191	6.0%
Mean Supplemental Security Income (dollars)	10,301	(X)	9,673	(X)
With cash public assistance income	2,962	3.0%	2,183	2.5%
Mean cash public assistance income (dollars)	2,332	(X)	2,965	(X)
With Food Stamp/SNAP benefits in the past 12 months	18,785	19.2%	11,246	12.9%
Families	57,774	57,774	54,970	54,970
Less than \$10,000	3,595	6.2%	2,943	5.4%
\$10,000 to \$14,999	2,267	3.9%	2,063	3.8%
\$15,000 to \$24,999	5,303	9.2%	4,097	7.5%
\$25,000 to \$34,999	5,339	9.2%	5,707	10.4%
\$35,000 to \$49,999	8,808	15.2%	9,002	16.4%
\$50,000 to \$74,999	11,733	20.3%	12,102	22.0%
\$75,000 to \$99,999	7,783	13.5%	7,061	12.8%
\$100,000 to \$149,999	8,244	14.3%	8,442	15.4%
\$150,000 to \$199,999	2,269	3.9%	1,704	3.1%
\$200,000 or more	2,433	4.2%	1,849	3.4%
Median family income (dollars)	57,191	(X)	57,222	(X)
Mean family income (dollars)	74,411	(X)	72,419	(X)
Per capita income (dollars)	27,511	(X)	26,053	(X)
Nonfamily households	40,310	40,310	31,916	31,916
Median nonfamily income (dollars)	30,783	(X)	27,406	(X)
Mean nonfamily income (dollars)	42,112	(X)	36,836	(X)
Median earnings for workers (dollars)	27,158	(X)	28,449	(X)
Median earnings for male full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	50,496	(X)	45,689	(X)
Median earnings for female full-time, year-round workers (dollars)	32,225	(X)	34,432	(X)
HEALTH INSURANCE COVERAGE				
Civilian noninstitutionalized population	225,422	225,422	197,022	197,022
With health insurance coverage	214,938	95.3%	182,919	92.8%
With private health insurance	134,540	59.7%	120,087	61.0%
With public coverage	109,603	48.6%	91,318	46.3%
No health insurance coverage	10,484	4.7%	14,103	7.2%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population under 19 years	49,171	49,171	43,174	43,174
No health insurance coverage	560	1.1%	2,828	6.6%
Civilian noninstitutionalized population 19 to 64 years	131,585	131,585	112,619	112,619
In labor force:	102,331	102,331	83,309	83,309
Employed:	94,868	94,868	79,292	79,292
With health insurance coverage	88,576	93.4%	71,903	90.7%
With private health insurance	73,334	77.3%	62,570	78.9%
With public coverage	17,527	18.5%	11,623	14.7%
No health insurance coverage	6,292	6.6%	7,389	9.3%
Unemployed:	7,463	7,463	4,017	4,017
With health insurance coverage	6,682	89.5%	3,029	75.4%
With private health insurance	2,160	28.9%	1,630	40.6%
With public coverage	4,719	63.2%	1,527	38.0%
No health insurance coverage	781	10.5%	988	24.6%
Not in labor force:	29,254	29,254	29,310	29,310
With health insurance coverage	26,652	91.1%	26,630	90.9%
With private health insurance	11,053	37.8%	10,978	37.5%
With public coverage	17,492	59.8%	17,771	60.6%
No health insurance coverage	2,602	8.9%	2,680	9.1%

FIGURE 3

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		Trumbull County, Ohio	
	Estimate	Percent	Estimate	Percent
PERCENTAGE OF FAMILIES AND PEOPLE WHOSE INCOME IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS IS BELOW THE POVERTY LEVEL				
All families	(X)	14.4%	(X)	11.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	23.8%	(X)	21.5%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	22.4%	(X)	29.3%
Married couple families	(X)	5.0%	(X)	4.7%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	5.7%	(X)	6.8%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	4.4%	(X)	8.2%
Families with female householder, no husband present	(X)	41.7%	(X)	31.1%
With related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	49.3%	(X)	45.1%
With related children of the householder under 5 years only	(X)	50.6%	(X)	65.2%
All people	(X)	18.4%	(X)	15.5%
Under 18 years	(X)	30.8%	(X)	24.9%
Related children of the householder under 18 years	(X)	30.6%	(X)	24.3%
Related children of the householder under 5 years	(X)	40.8%	(X)	27.8%
Related children of the householder 5 to 17 years	(X)	26.9%	(X)	23.1%
18 years and over	(X)	15.4%	(X)	13.1%
18 to 64 years	(X)	17.6%	(X)	14.8%
65 years and over	(X)	8.8%	(X)	8.2%
People in families	(X)	16.5%	(X)	12.9%
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	(X)	24.8%	(X)	25.0%

FIGURE 3

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Employment and unemployment estimates may vary from the official labor force data released by the Bureau of Labor Statistics because of differences in survey design and data collection. For guidance on differences in employment and unemployment estimates from different sources go to Labor Force Guidance.

Workers include members of the Armed Forces and civilians who were at work last week.

Industry codes are 4-digit codes and are based on the North American Industry Classification System 2012. The Industry categories adhere to the guidelines issued in Clarification Memorandum No. 2, "NAICS Alternate Aggregation Structure for Use By U.S. Statistical Agencies," issued by the Office of Management and Budget.

Occupation codes are 4-digit codes and are based on Standard Occupational Classification 2010.

Logical coverage edits applying a rules-based assignment of Medicaid, Medicare and military health coverage were added as of 2009 -- please see https://www.census.gov/library/working-papers/2010/demo/coverage_edits_final.html for more details. The 2008 data table in American FactFinder does not incorporate these edits. Therefore, the estimates that appear in these tables are not comparable to the estimates in the 2009 and later tables. Select geographies of 2008 data comparable to the 2009 and later tables are available at <https://www.census.gov/data/tables/time-series/acs/1-year-re-run-health-insurance.html>. The health insurance coverage category names were modified in 2010. See https://www.census.gov/topics/health/health-insurance/about/glossary.html#par_textimage_18 for a list of the insurance type definitions.

Beginning in 2017, selected variable categories were updated, including age-categories, income-to-poverty ratio (IPR) categories, and the age universe for certain employment and education variables. See user note entitled "Health Insurance Table Updates" for further details.

While the 2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the July 2015 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) delineations of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas, in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables differ from the OMB delineations due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2017 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution and a statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP-1

Profile of General Population and Housing Characteristics: 2010

2010 Demographic Profile Data

NOTE: For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/dpsf.pdf>.

Geography: Mahoning County, Ohio

Subject	Number	Percent
SEX AND AGE		
Total population	238,823	100.0
Under 5 years	12,810	5.4
5 to 9 years	13,725	5.7
10 to 14 years	14,983	6.3
15 to 19 years	16,247	6.8
20 to 24 years	13,739	5.8
25 to 29 years	12,886	5.4
30 to 34 years	12,959	5.4
35 to 39 years	13,762	5.8
40 to 44 years	14,646	6.1
45 to 49 years	16,985	7.1
50 to 54 years	19,613	8.2
55 to 59 years	18,379	7.7
60 to 64 years	15,387	6.4
65 to 69 years	10,976	4.6
70 to 74 years	8,955	3.7
75 to 79 years	7,935	3.3
80 to 84 years	7,466	3.1
85 years and over	7,370	3.1
Median age (years)	42.9	(X)
16 years and over	194,083	81.3
18 years and over	187,485	78.5
21 years and over	178,113	74.6
62 years and over	51,417	21.5
65 years and over	42,702	17.9
Male population		
Under 5 years	6,553	2.7
5 to 9 years	7,013	2.9
10 to 14 years	7,605	3.2
15 to 19 years	8,344	3.5
20 to 24 years	7,118	3.0
25 to 29 years	6,488	2.7
30 to 34 years	6,552	2.7
35 to 39 years	6,938	2.9
40 to 44 years	7,435	3.1
45 to 49 years	8,246	3.5
50 to 54 years	9,431	3.9
55 to 59 years	9,052	3.8
60 to 64 years	7,485	3.1

FIGURE 4

Subject	Number	Percent
65 to 69 years	4,949	2.1
70 to 74 years	3,926	1.6
75 to 79 years	3,253	1.4
80 to 84 years	2,820	1.2
85 years and over	2,292	1.0
Median age (years)	40.7	(X)
16 years and over	92,686	38.8
18 years and over	89,282	37.4
21 years and over	84,421	35.3
62 years and over	21,510	9.0
65 years and over	17,240	7.2
Female population	123,323	51.6
Under 5 years	6,257	2.6
5 to 9 years	6,712	2.8
10 to 14 years	7,378	3.1
15 to 19 years	7,903	3.3
20 to 24 years	6,621	2.8
25 to 29 years	6,398	2.7
30 to 34 years	6,407	2.7
35 to 39 years	6,824	2.9
40 to 44 years	7,211	3.0
45 to 49 years	8,739	3.7
50 to 54 years	10,182	4.3
55 to 59 years	9,327	3.9
60 to 64 years	7,902	3.3
65 to 69 years	6,027	2.5
70 to 74 years	5,029	2.1
75 to 79 years	4,682	2.0
80 to 84 years	4,646	1.9
85 years and over	5,078	2.1
Median age (years)	45.0	(X)
16 years and over	101,397	42.5
18 years and over	98,203	41.1
21 years and over	93,692	39.2
62 years and over	29,907	12.5
65 years and over	25,462	10.7
RACE		
Total population	238,823	100.0
One Race	233,923	97.9
White	190,848	79.9
Black or African American	37,433	15.7
American Indian and Alaska Native	491	0.2
Asian	1,682	0.7
Asian Indian	564	0.2
Chinese	284	0.1
Filipino	172	0.1
Japanese	69	0.0
Korean	153	0.1
Vietnamese	154	0.1
Other Asian [1]	286	0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	51	0.0
Native Hawaiian	14	0.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	13	0.0
Samoan	7	0.0

Subject	Number	Percent
Other Pacific Islander [2]	17	0.0
Some Other Race	3,418	1.4
Two or More Races	4,900	2.1
White; American Indian and Alaska Native [3]	696	0.3
White; Asian [3]	480	0.2
White; Black or African American [3]	2,075	0.9
White; Some Other Race [3]	484	0.2
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: [4]		
White	195,006	81.7
Black or African American	40,500	17.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,808	0.8
Asian	2,364	1.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	180	0.1
Some Other Race	4,310	1.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO		
Total population	238,823	100.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	11,136	4.7
Mexican	2,326	1.0
Puerto Rican	6,904	2.9
Cuban	172	0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino [5]	1,734	0.7
Not Hispanic or Latino	227,687	95.3
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
Total population	238,823	100.0
Hispanic or Latino	11,136	4.7
White alone	5,618	2.4
Black or African American alone	1,033	0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	99	0.0
Asian alone	35	0.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	15	0.0
Some Other Race alone	3,169	1.3
Two or More Races	1,167	0.5
Not Hispanic or Latino	227,687	95.3
White alone	185,230	77.6
Black or African American alone	36,400	15.2
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	392	0.2
Asian alone	1,647	0.7
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	36	0.0
Some Other Race alone	249	0.1
Two or More Races	3,733	1.6
RELATIONSHIP		
Total population	238,823	100.0
In households	230,898	96.7
Householder	98,712	41.3
Spouse [6]	43,140	18.1
Child	66,632	27.9
Own child under 18 years	45,576	19.1
Other relatives	12,113	5.1
Under 18 years	4,764	2.0
65 years and over	2,368	1.0
Nonrelatives	10,301	4.3
Under 18 years	866	0.4
65 years and over	573	0.2
Unmarried partner	5,889	2.5
In group quarters	7,925	3.3

FIGURE 4

Subject	Number	Percent
Institutionalized population	5,686	2.4
Male	3,821	1.6
Female	1,865	0.8
Noninstitutionalized population	2,239	0.9
Male	1,270	0.5
Female	969	0.4
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Total households	98,712	100.0
Family households (families) [7]	62,676	63.5
With own children under 18 years	24,504	24.8
Husband-wife family	43,140	43.7
With own children under 18 years	14,716	14.9
Male householder, no wife present	4,707	4.8
With own children under 18 years	1,983	2.0
Female householder, no husband present	14,829	15.0
With own children under 18 years	7,805	7.9
Nonfamily households [7]	36,036	36.5
Householder living alone	31,365	31.8
Male	13,495	13.7
65 years and over	3,715	3.8
Female	17,870	18.1
65 years and over	9,594	9.7
Households with individuals under 18 years	27,504	27.9
Households with individuals 65 years and over	30,738	31.1
Average household size	2.34	(X)
Average family size [7]	2.94	(X)
HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Total housing units	111,833	100.0
Occupied housing units	98,712	88.3
Vacant housing units	13,121	11.7
For rent	3,561	3.2
Rented, not occupied	171	0.2
For sale only	1,726	1.5
Sold, not occupied	414	0.4
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	779	0.7
All other vacants	6,470	5.8
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) [8]	2.4	(X)
Rental vacancy rate (percent) [9]	10.9	(X)
HOUSING TENURE		
Occupied housing units	98,712	100.0
Owner-occupied housing units	69,692	70.6
Population in owner-occupied housing units	168,386	(X)
Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.42	(X)
Renter-occupied housing units	29,020	29.4
Population in renter-occupied housing units	62,512	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied units	2.15	(X)

FIGURE 4

X Not applicable.

[1] Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

[2] Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

[3] One of the four most commonly reported multiple-race combinations nationwide in Census 2000.

[4] In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population, and the six

percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

[5] This category is composed of people whose origins are from the Dominican Republic, Spain, and Spanish-speaking Central or South American countries. It also includes general origin responses such as "Latino" or "Hispanic."

[6] "Spouse" represents spouse of the householder. It does not reflect all spouses in a household. Responses of "same-sex spouse" were edited during processing to "unmarried partner."

[7] "Family households" consist of a householder and one or more other people related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. They do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same-sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption. Same-sex couple households with no relatives of the householder present are tabulated in nonfamily households. "Nonfamily households" consist of people living alone and households which do not have any members related to the householder.

[8] The homeowner vacancy rate is the proportion of the homeowner inventory that is vacant "for sale." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for sale only" by the sum of owner-occupied units, vacant units that are "for sale only," and vacant units that have been sold but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

[9] The rental vacancy rate is the proportion of the rental inventory that is vacant "for rent." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for rent" by the sum of the renter-occupied units, vacant units that are "for rent," and vacant units that have been rented but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	111,499	+/-254	111,499	(X)
Occupied housing units	98,035	+/-736	87.9%	+/-0.6
Vacant housing units	13,464	+/-650	12.1%	+/-0.6
Homeowner vacancy rate	4.2	+/-0.5	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	6.0	+/-0.9	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	111,499	+/-254	111,499	(X)
1-unit, detached	85,575	+/-688	76.7%	+/-0.6
1-unit, attached	3,217	+/-316	2.9%	+/-0.3
2 units	3,908	+/-382	3.5%	+/-0.3
3 or 4 units	4,064	+/-453	3.6%	+/-0.4
5 to 9 units	4,981	+/-416	4.5%	+/-0.4
10 to 19 units	3,431	+/-365	3.1%	+/-0.3
20 or more units	4,780	+/-358	4.3%	+/-0.3
Mobile home	1,535	+/-206	1.4%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	8	+/-13	0.0%	+/-0.1
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	111,499	+/-254	111,499	(X)
Built 2014 or later	135	+/-58	0.1%	+/-0.1
Built 2010 to 2013	740	+/-175	0.7%	+/-0.2
Built 2000 to 2009	6,740	+/-520	6.0%	+/-0.5
Built 1990 to 1999	9,228	+/-666	8.3%	+/-0.6
Built 1980 to 1989	6,766	+/-552	6.1%	+/-0.5
Built 1970 to 1979	15,801	+/-705	14.2%	+/-0.6
Built 1960 to 1969	15,170	+/-606	13.6%	+/-0.5
Built 1950 to 1959	23,927	+/-857	21.5%	+/-0.8
Built 1940 to 1949	8,848	+/-497	7.9%	+/-0.4

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 1939 or earlier	24,144	+/-669	21.7%	+/-0.6
ROOMS				
Total housing units	111,499	+/-254	111,499	(X)
1 room	1,595	+/-279	1.4%	+/-0.2
2 rooms	1,606	+/-288	1.4%	+/-0.3
3 rooms	5,774	+/-499	5.2%	+/-0.5
4 rooms	12,879	+/-662	11.6%	+/-0.6
5 rooms	23,481	+/-845	21.1%	+/-0.8
6 rooms	25,303	+/-930	22.7%	+/-0.8
7 rooms	17,979	+/-650	16.1%	+/-0.6
8 rooms	10,744	+/-582	9.6%	+/-0.5
9 rooms or more	12,138	+/-679	10.9%	+/-0.6
Median rooms	5.9	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	111,499	+/-254	111,499	(X)
No bedroom	1,711	+/-291	1.5%	+/-0.3
1 bedroom	8,776	+/-567	7.9%	+/-0.5
2 bedrooms	28,322	+/-938	25.4%	+/-0.8
3 bedrooms	52,815	+/-1,028	47.4%	+/-0.9
4 bedrooms	16,649	+/-719	14.9%	+/-0.6
5 or more bedrooms	3,226	+/-333	2.9%	+/-0.3
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	98,035	+/-736	98,035	(X)
Owner-occupied	67,314	+/-864	68.7%	+/-0.9
Renter-occupied	30,721	+/-934	31.3%	+/-0.9
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.38	+/-0.02	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.11	+/-0.04	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	98,035	+/-736	98,035	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	8,135	+/-568	8.3%	+/-0.6
Moved in 2010 to 2014	26,084	+/-916	26.6%	+/-0.9
Moved in 2000 to 2009	26,214	+/-821	26.7%	+/-0.9
Moved in 1990 to 1999	15,102	+/-680	15.4%	+/-0.7
Moved in 1980 to 1989	7,686	+/-589	7.8%	+/-0.6
Moved in 1979 and earlier	14,814	+/-495	15.1%	+/-0.5
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	98,035	+/-736	98,035	(X)
No vehicles available	8,718	+/-527	8.9%	+/-0.5
1 vehicle available	35,332	+/-883	36.0%	+/-0.9
2 vehicles available	35,302	+/-818	36.0%	+/-0.8
3 or more vehicles available	18,683	+/-694	19.1%	+/-0.7
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	98,035	+/-736	98,035	(X)
Utility gas	77,602	+/-946	79.2%	+/-0.8
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	1,818	+/-257	1.9%	+/-0.3
Electricity	12,525	+/-620	12.8%	+/-0.6
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	2,403	+/-255	2.5%	+/-0.3
Coal or coke	63	+/-71	0.1%	+/-0.1
Wood	997	+/-210	1.0%	+/-0.2
Solar energy	28	+/-26	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other fuel	697	+/-131	0.7%	+/-0.1
No fuel used	1,902	+/-364	1.9%	+/-0.4

FIGURE 5

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	98,035	+/-736	98,035	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	388	+/-129	0.4%	+/-0.1
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	1,105	+/-209	1.1%	+/-0.2
No telephone service available	1,708	+/-256	1.7%	+/-0.3
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	98,035	+/-736	98,035	(X)
1.00 or less	97,339	+/-773	99.3%	+/-0.2
1.01 to 1.50	564	+/-143	0.6%	+/-0.1
1.51 or more	132	+/-72	0.1%	+/-0.1
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	67,314	+/-864	67,314	(X)
Less than \$50,000	13,104	+/-514	19.5%	+/-0.7
\$50,000 to \$99,999	20,822	+/-698	30.9%	+/-0.9
\$100,000 to \$149,999	13,969	+/-633	20.8%	+/-0.9
\$150,000 to \$199,999	8,761	+/-544	13.0%	+/-0.8
\$200,000 to \$299,999	6,848	+/-487	10.2%	+/-0.7
\$300,000 to \$499,999	2,930	+/-292	4.4%	+/-0.4
\$500,000 to \$999,999	724	+/-182	1.1%	+/-0.3
\$1,000,000 or more	156	+/-62	0.2%	+/-0.1
Median (dollars)	99,300	+/-1,614	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	67,314	+/-864	67,314	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	38,070	+/-880	56.6%	+/-1.0
Housing units without a mortgage	29,244	+/-700	43.4%	+/-1.0
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	38,070	+/-880	38,070	(X)
Less than \$500	1,904	+/-246	5.0%	+/-0.6
\$500 to \$999	15,663	+/-658	41.1%	+/-1.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	12,621	+/-672	33.2%	+/-1.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	4,621	+/-444	12.1%	+/-1.1
\$2,000 to \$2,499	1,624	+/-232	4.3%	+/-0.6
\$2,500 to \$2,999	734	+/-168	1.9%	+/-0.4
\$3,000 or more	903	+/-221	2.4%	+/-0.6
Median (dollars)	1,049	+/-18	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	29,244	+/-700	29,244	(X)
Less than \$250	4,787	+/-346	16.4%	+/-1.1
\$250 to \$399	10,670	+/-569	36.5%	+/-1.6
\$400 to \$599	9,398	+/-467	32.1%	+/-1.6
\$600 to \$799	2,849	+/-324	9.7%	+/-1.0
\$800 to \$999	930	+/-171	3.2%	+/-0.6
\$1,000 or more	610	+/-157	2.1%	+/-0.5
Median (dollars)	388	+/-7	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAP I)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAP I cannot be computed)	37,876	+/-882	37,876	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	19,085	+/-687	50.4%	+/-1.6
20.0 to 24.9 percent	5,976	+/-493	15.8%	+/-1.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,356	+/-324	8.9%	+/-0.8
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,630	+/-355	6.9%	+/-0.9
35.0 percent or more	6,829	+/-541	18.0%	+/-1.3

FIGURE 5

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	194	+/-66	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	28,779	+/-699	28,779	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	12,048	+/-535	41.9%	+/-1.6
10.0 to 14.9 percent	6,337	+/-450	22.0%	+/-1.5
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,502	+/-328	12.2%	+/-1.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	2,249	+/-288	7.8%	+/-0.9
25.0 to 29.9 percent	1,309	+/-185	4.5%	+/-0.6
30.0 to 34.9 percent	793	+/-182	2.8%	+/-0.6
35.0 percent or more	2,541	+/-313	8.8%	+/-1.1
Not computed	465	+/-112	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	28,492	+/-885	28,492	(X)
Less than \$500	6,310	+/-463	22.1%	+/-1.5
\$500 to \$999	18,584	+/-737	65.2%	+/-1.8
\$1,000 to \$1,499	2,822	+/-374	9.9%	+/-1.3
\$1,500 to \$1,999	403	+/-119	1.4%	+/-0.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499	162	+/-87	0.6%	+/-0.3
\$2,500 to \$2,999	138	+/-90	0.5%	+/-0.3
\$3,000 or more	73	+/-41	0.3%	+/-0.1
Median (dollars)	649	+/-11	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	2,229	+/-324	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	27,924	+/-869	27,924	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	4,204	+/-449	15.1%	+/-1.6
15.0 to 19.9 percent	3,028	+/-302	10.8%	+/-1.1
20.0 to 24.9 percent	3,194	+/-415	11.4%	+/-1.4
25.0 to 29.9 percent	3,337	+/-427	12.0%	+/-1.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	2,853	+/-396	10.2%	+/-1.4
35.0 percent or more	11,308	+/-763	40.5%	+/-2.3
Not computed	2,797	+/-382	(X)	(X)

FIGURE 5

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	231,857	*****	231,857	(X)
Male	112,946	+/-80	48.7%	+/-0.1
Female	118,911	+/-80	51.3%	+/-0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.0	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	11,946	+/-87	5.2%	+/-0.1
5 to 9 years	12,504	+/-560	5.4%	+/-0.2
10 to 14 years	14,003	+/-538	6.0%	+/-0.2
15 to 19 years	14,215	+/-119	6.1%	+/-0.1
20 to 24 years	14,879	+/-111	6.4%	+/-0.1
25 to 34 years	26,155	+/-138	11.3%	+/-0.1
35 to 44 years	26,152	+/-127	11.3%	+/-0.1
45 to 54 years	30,851	+/-110	13.3%	+/-0.1
55 to 59 years	18,836	+/-599	8.1%	+/-0.3
60 to 64 years	16,886	+/-584	7.3%	+/-0.3
65 to 74 years	23,953	+/-78	10.3%	+/-0.1
75 to 84 years	13,527	+/-426	5.8%	+/-0.2
85 years and over	7,950	+/-418	3.4%	+/-0.2
Median age (years)	43.5	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	47,303	*****	20.4%	*****
16 years and over	190,128	+/-292	82.0%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	184,554	*****	79.6%	*****
21 years and over	175,903	+/-393	75.9%	+/-0.2
62 years and over	54,719	+/-539	23.6%	+/-0.2
65 years and over	45,430	+/-96	19.6%	+/-0.1
18 years and over	184,554	*****	184,554	(X)
Male	88,624	+/-49	48.0%	+/-0.1
Female	95,930	+/-49	52.0%	+/-0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	92.4	+/-0.1	(X)	(X)

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	45,430	+/-96	45,430	(X)
Male	19,187	+/-64	42.2%	+/-0.1
Female	26,243	+/-78	57.8%	+/-0.1
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	73.1	+/-0.3	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	231,857	*****	231,857	(X)
One race	225,333	+/-763	97.2%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	6,524	+/-763	2.8%	+/-0.3
One race	225,333	+/-763	97.2%	+/-0.3
White	185,767	+/-538	80.1%	+/-0.2
Black or African American	35,283	+/-764	15.2%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native	605	+/-177	0.3%	+/-0.1
Cherokee tribal grouping	149	+/-86	0.1%	+/-0.1
Chippewa tribal grouping	8	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.1
Navajo tribal grouping	7	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.1
Sioux tribal grouping	9	+/-15	0.0%	+/-0.1
Asian	1,943	+/-216	0.8%	+/-0.1
Asian Indian	615	+/-239	0.3%	+/-0.1
Chinese	537	+/-216	0.2%	+/-0.1
Filipino	175	+/-110	0.1%	+/-0.1
Japanese	73	+/-40	0.0%	+/-0.1
Korean	104	+/-78	0.0%	+/-0.1
Vietnamese	174	+/-121	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Asian	265	+/-106	0.1%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	53	+/-68	0.0%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian	46	+/-67	0.0%	+/-0.1
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-27	0.0%	+/-0.1
Samoan	0	+/-27	0.0%	+/-0.1
Other Pacific Islander	7	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race	1,682	+/-389	0.7%	+/-0.2
Two or more races	6,524	+/-763	2.8%	+/-0.3
White and Black or African American	3,738	+/-636	1.6%	+/-0.3
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	625	+/-129	0.3%	+/-0.1
White and Asian	626	+/-225	0.3%	+/-0.1
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	235	+/-125	0.1%	+/-0.1
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	231,857	*****	231,857	(X)
White	191,749	+/-859	82.7%	+/-0.4
Black or African American	39,937	+/-434	17.2%	+/-0.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	1,954	+/-266	0.8%	+/-0.1
Asian	2,741	+/-111	1.2%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	279	+/-141	0.1%	+/-0.1
Some other race	2,292	+/-466	1.0%	+/-0.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	231,857	*****	231,857	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	12,882	*****	5.6%	*****
Mexican	2,558	+/-356	1.1%	+/-0.2
Puerto Rican	8,349	+/-471	3.6%	+/-0.2
Cuban	272	+/-109	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	1,703	+/-407	0.7%	+/-0.2
Not Hispanic or Latino	218,975	*****	94.4%	*****
White alone	177,300	+/-92	76.5%	+/-0.1
Black or African American alone	34,194	+/-668	14.7%	+/-0.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	408	+/-118	0.2%	+/-0.1

FIGURE 6

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Asian alone	1,909	+/-211	0.8%	+/-0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	7	+/-11	0.0%	+/-0.1
Some other race alone	163	+/-104	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two or more races	4,994	+/-699	2.2%	+/-0.3
Two races including Some other race	13	+/-12	0.0%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	4,981	+/-698	2.1%	+/-0.3
Total housing units	111,499	+/-254	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	182,324	+/-346	182,324	(X)
Male	87,092	+/-259	47.8%	+/-0.1
Female	95,232	+/-158	52.2%	+/-0.1

FIGURE 6

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '!' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '!' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



QT-P20

Educational Attainment by Sex: 2000

Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data

NOTE: Data based on a sample except in P3, P4, H3, and H4. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, definitions, and count corrections see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		
	Both sexes	Male	Female
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (highest level)			
Population 18 to 24 years	21,861	11,074	10,787
Less than high school graduate	4,980	2,938	2,042
High school graduate (incl. equivalency)	7,671	3,903	3,768
Some college or associate degree	8,083	3,790	4,293
Bachelor's degree or higher	1,127	443	684
Population 25 years and over	174,803	81,050	93,753
Less than 5th grade	1,772	806	966
5th to 8th grade	4,914	2,171	2,743
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	24,017	11,313	12,704
High school graduate (incl. equivalency)	70,163	31,097	39,066
Some college credit, less than 1 year	11,715	5,179	6,536
1 or more years of college, no degree	23,198	11,494	11,704
Associate degree	8,467	3,221	5,246
Bachelor's degree	20,675	10,735	9,940
Master's degree	6,754	3,052	3,702
Professional degree	2,479	1,488	991
Doctorate degree	649	494	155
Percent of population 25 years and over	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5th grade	1.0	1.0	1.0
5th to 8th grade	2.8	2.7	2.9
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	13.7	14.0	13.6
High school graduate (incl. equivalency)	40.1	38.4	41.7
Some college credit, less than 1 year	6.7	6.4	7.0
1 or more years of college, no degree	13.3	14.2	12.5
Associate degree	4.8	4.0	5.6
Bachelor's degree	11.8	13.2	10.6
Master's degree	3.9	3.8	3.9
Professional degree	1.4	1.8	1.1
Doctorate degree	0.4	0.6	0.2
Percent high school graduate or higher	82.4	82.4	82.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	17.5	19.5	15.8
PERCENT OF AGE GROUP			
High school graduate or higher			
25 to 34 years	89.5	88.5	90.6
35 to 44 years	89.6	88.8	90.4
45 to 64 years	86.8	86.9	86.8
65 years and over	66.0	63.6	67.5
Bachelor's degree or higher			
25 to 34 years	22.4	21.7	23.1
35 to 44 years	20.0	21.0	19.1
45 to 64 years	18.7	20.8	16.7

Subject	Mahoning County, Ohio		
	Both sexes	Male	Female
65 years and over	10.5	13.8	8.4

(X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3, Matrices P37 and PCT25.

FIGURE 7

FIGURE 8



YOUNGSTOWN-WARREN AREA LARGEST EMPLOYERS

Over 1,000 Employees

Diocese of Youngstown	Youngstown OH	Church/School
General Motors	Lordstown OH	Auto Assembly, Metal
Infocision	Austintown/Boardman	Call Center
Mahoning County Government	Youngstown OH	County Government
Mercy Health (formerly HM Health Partners)	Youngstown OH	Hospital Services
Sharon Regional Health System	Sharon PA	Hospital Services
Trumbull County Government	Warren OH	County Government
U. S. Postal Service	Youngstown OH	Mail Services
UPMC Horizon - Shenango Valley	Farrell/Greenville PA	Hospital Services
ValleyCare Health System	Youngstown/Warren OH	Hospital Services
Alorica Inc. (formerly West Corp.)	Niles OH	Call Center
Windsor House	Various locations	Nursing Homes/
Youngstown Air Reserve Base	Vienna OH	Military
Youngstown City Schools	Youngstown OH	Educational Services
Youngstown State University	Youngstown OH	Higher Education

500-1,000 Employees

AT&T Call Center	Boardman OH	Call Center
Austintown Local Schools	Austintown OH	Educational Services
AVI Food Systems	Warren OH	Food Service
Boardman Local Schools	Boardman OH	Educational Services
Briarfield Manor Health Care	Austintown OH	Nursing Homes/
City of Youngstown	Youngstown OH	City Government
Columbiana County	Lisbon OH	County Government
Covelli Enterprises (Panera)	Howland OH	Food Service
Delphi Packard Electric Systems	Warren, OH	Auto Parts
East Liverpool City Hospital	East Liverpool OH	Hospital Services
Falcon Transport	Austintown OH	Trucking
Farrell Duferco Corp	Farrell PA	Hot Strip Mill
Flex N Gate	Salem OH	Auto Parts
FreshMark / Carriage Hill Foods	Salem OH	Meat Processor
George Junior Republic In Pa	Grove City PA	Social Services
Giant Eagle Markets	Various locations	Retail Grocery Chain
Home Savings & Loan	Youngstown OH	Banking Services
Huntington Bank	Various locations	Banking Services
MAC Trailer Manufacturing	Salem OH	Trailer Manufacturing
Ohio Security Systems	Warren OH	Security/Janitorial
Alcoa Engineered Products (formerly RTI Niles)	Niles OH	Titanium
Salem Community Hospital	Salem OH	Hospital Services
Shepherd of the Valley	Various locations	Nursing Homes/
Vallourec Star	Youngstown OH	Steel Products
VXI Global Solutions	Youngstown OH	Call Center
Wal Mart	Various locations	Retail Chain
Warren City Schools	Warren OH	Educational Services
Wheatland Tube	Wheatland PA	Steel Tube

Compiled from public sources.

A number of companies with locations through out the country are headquartered here in the Youngstown-Warren area.

Covelli Enterprises—largest franchisee of Panera Bread and O’Charley’s restaurants serves the US and Canada.

Quaker Steak & Lube Restaurants—More than 40 locations serve North America.

Schwebel Baking—a market leader of baked bread has four baking facilities and 30 distribution centers across a 4-state area.

Handels Homemade Ice Cream—voted as one of the 10 Best of Everything by National Geographic -has 37 locations in six states across the U.S.

B J Alan Co Inc., the nation’s leading distributor of consumer fireworks, operates firework showrooms in 12 states and leases over 1,200 temporary locations annually.

MPI Label Systems—one of the top 10 label companies has 10 manufacturing facilities and 35 sales locations in 8 states.

Cafaro Company—one of the largest privately-owned retail banking developers in the country, the company lists 12 malls and 39 open air centers in 11 states among its property listings.

AVI Food Systems—Operates in 34 states in the US and two provinces in Canada offering concession food services, state-of-the-art vending programs and catering services.

APPENDIX B

STRUTHERS CITY

DP-1

Profile of General Population and Housing Characteristics: 2010

2010 Demographic Profile Data

NOTE: For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/dpsf.pdf>.

Geography: Struthers city, Ohio

Subject	Number	Percent
SEX AND AGE		
Total population	10,713	100.0
Under 5 years	547	5.1
5 to 9 years	617	5.8
10 to 14 years	716	6.7
15 to 19 years	820	7.7
20 to 24 years	616	5.8
25 to 29 years	648	6.0
30 to 34 years	626	5.8
35 to 39 years	566	5.3
40 to 44 years	682	6.4
45 to 49 years	793	7.4
50 to 54 years	899	8.4
55 to 59 years	714	6.7
60 to 64 years	543	5.1
65 to 69 years	429	4.0
70 to 74 years	361	3.4
75 to 79 years	380	3.5
80 to 84 years	412	3.8
85 years and over	344	3.2
Median age (years)	41.4	(X)
16 years and over	8,668	80.9
18 years and over	8,339	77.8
21 years and over	7,874	73.5
62 years and over	2,220	20.7
65 years and over	1,926	18.0
Male population		
Under 5 years	276	2.6
5 to 9 years	298	2.8
10 to 14 years	368	3.4
15 to 19 years	448	4.2
20 to 24 years	307	2.9
25 to 29 years	335	3.1
30 to 34 years	296	2.8
35 to 39 years	279	2.6
40 to 44 years	343	3.2
45 to 49 years	386	3.6
50 to 54 years	416	3.9
55 to 59 years	361	3.4
60 to 64 years	244	2.3

Subject	Number	Percent
65 to 69 years	188	1.8
70 to 74 years	143	1.3
75 to 79 years	139	1.3
80 to 84 years	152	1.4
85 years and over	123	1.1
Median age (years)	39.0	(X)
16 years and over	4,066	38.0
18 years and over	3,889	36.3
21 years and over	3,638	34.0
62 years and over	878	8.2
65 years and over	745	7.0
Female population	5,611	52.4
Under 5 years	271	2.5
5 to 9 years	319	3.0
10 to 14 years	348	3.2
15 to 19 years	372	3.5
20 to 24 years	309	2.9
25 to 29 years	313	2.9
30 to 34 years	330	3.1
35 to 39 years	287	2.7
40 to 44 years	339	3.2
45 to 49 years	407	3.8
50 to 54 years	483	4.5
55 to 59 years	353	3.3
60 to 64 years	299	2.8
65 to 69 years	241	2.2
70 to 74 years	218	2.0
75 to 79 years	241	2.2
80 to 84 years	260	2.4
85 years and over	221	2.1
Median age (years)	43.7	(X)
16 years and over	4,602	43.0
18 years and over	4,450	41.5
21 years and over	4,236	39.5
62 years and over	1,342	12.5
65 years and over	1,181	11.0
RACE		
Total population	10,713	100.0
One Race	10,511	98.1
White	10,101	94.3
Black or African American	308	2.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	18	0.2
Asian	20	0.2
Asian Indian	1	0.0
Chinese	0	0.0
Filipino	2	0.0
Japanese	5	0.0
Korean	2	0.0
Vietnamese	5	0.0
Other Asian [1]	5	0.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	1	0.0
Native Hawaiian	1	0.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	0.0
Samoan	0	0.0

FIGURE 9

Subject	Number	Percent
Other Pacific Islander [2]	0	0.0
Some Other Race	63	0.6
Two or More Races	202	1.9
White; American Indian and Alaska Native [3]	47	0.4
White; Asian [3]	16	0.1
White; Black or African American [3]	94	0.9
White; Some Other Race [3]	21	0.2
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: [4]		
White	10,295	96.1
Black or African American	418	3.9
American Indian and Alaska Native	73	0.7
Asian	41	0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	9	0.1
Some Other Race	89	0.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO		
Total population	10,713	100.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	327	3.1
Mexican	71	0.7
Puerto Rican	218	2.0
Cuban	2	0.0
Other Hispanic or Latino [5]	36	0.3
Not Hispanic or Latino	10,386	96.9
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
Total population	10,713	100.0
Hispanic or Latino	327	3.1
White alone	209	2.0
Black or African American alone	9	0.1
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	1	0.0
Asian alone	1	0.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	0.0
Some Other Race alone	60	0.6
Two or More Races	47	0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	10,386	96.9
White alone	9,892	92.3
Black or African American alone	299	2.8
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	17	0.2
Asian alone	19	0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	1	0.0
Some Other Race alone	3	0.0
Two or More Races	155	1.4
RELATIONSHIP		
Total population	10,713	100.0
In households	10,654	99.4
Householder	4,382	40.9
Spouse [6]	1,865	17.4
Child	3,266	30.5
Own child under 18 years	2,110	19.7
Other relatives	555	5.2
Under 18 years	206	1.9
65 years and over	126	1.2
Nonrelatives	586	5.5
Under 18 years	56	0.5
65 years and over	24	0.2
Unmarried partner	344	3.2
In group quarters	59	0.6

FIGURE 9

Subject	Number	Percent
Institutionalized population	50	0.5
Male	14	0.1
Female	36	0.3
Noninstitutionalized population	9	0.1
Male	9	0.1
Female	0	0.0
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Total households	4,382	100.0
Family households (families) [7]	2,886	65.9
With own children under 18 years	1,176	26.8
Husband-wife family	1,865	42.6
With own children under 18 years	685	15.6
Male householder, no wife present	260	5.9
With own children under 18 years	123	2.8
Female householder, no husband present	761	17.4
With own children under 18 years	368	8.4
Nonfamily households [7]	1,496	34.1
Householder living alone	1,268	28.9
Male	524	12.0
65 years and over	171	3.9
Female	744	17.0
65 years and over	452	10.3
Households with individuals under 18 years	1,320	30.1
Households with individuals 65 years and over	1,439	32.8
Average household size	2.43	(X)
Average family size [7]	2.97	(X)
HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Total housing units	4,886	100.0
Occupied housing units	4,382	89.7
Vacant housing units	504	10.3
For rent	82	1.7
Rented, not occupied	3	0.1
For sale only	79	1.6
Sold, not occupied	10	0.2
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	6	0.1
All other vacants	324	6.6
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) [8]	2.4	(X)
Rental vacancy rate (percent) [9]	6.5	(X)
HOUSING TENURE		
Occupied housing units	4,382	100.0
Owner-occupied housing units	3,201	73.0
Population in owner-occupied housing units	7,793	(X)
Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.43	(X)
Renter-occupied housing units	1,181	27.0
Population in renter-occupied housing units	2,861	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied units	2.42	(X)

X Not applicable.

[1] Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

[2] Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

[3] One of the four most commonly reported multiple-race combinations nationwide in Census 2000.

[4] In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population, and the six

FIGURE 9

percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

[5] This category is composed of people whose origins are from the Dominican Republic, Spain, and Spanish-speaking Central or South American countries. It also includes general origin responses such as "Latino" or "Hispanic."

[6] "Spouse" represents spouse of the householder. It does not reflect all spouses in a household. Responses of "same-sex spouse" were edited during processing to "unmarried partner."

[7] "Family households" consist of a householder and one or more other people related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. They do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same-sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption. Same-sex couple households with no relatives of the householder present are tabulated in nonfamily households. "Nonfamily households" consist of people living alone and households which do not have any members related to the householder.

[8] The homeowner vacancy rate is the proportion of the homeowner inventory that is vacant "for sale." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for sale only" by the sum of owner-occupied units, vacant units that are "for sale only," and vacant units that have been sold but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

[9] The rental vacancy rate is the proportion of the rental inventory that is vacant "for rent." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for rent" by the sum of the renter-occupied units, vacant units that are "for rent," and vacant units that have been rented but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.



QT-P10

Hispanic or Latino by Type: 2010

2010 Census Summary File 1

NOTE: For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf>.

Geography: Struthers city, Ohio

Subject	Number	Percent
HISPANIC OR LATINO		
Total population	10,713	100.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	327	3.1
Not Hispanic or Latino	10,386	96.9
HISPANIC OR LATINO BY TYPE		
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	327	3.1
Mexican	71	0.7
Puerto Rican	218	2.0
Cuban	2	0.0
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	0	0.0
Central American (excludes Mexican)	1	0.0
Costa Rican	0	0.0
Guatemalan	0	0.0
Honduran	0	0.0
Nicaraguan	1	0.0
Panamanian	0	0.0
Salvadoran	0	0.0
Other Central American	0	0.0
South American	5	0.0
Argentinean	0	0.0
Bolivian	0	0.0
Chilean	0	0.0
Colombian	1	0.0
Ecuadorian	2	0.0
Paraguayan	0	0.0
Peruvian	2	0.0
Uruguayan	0	0.0
Venezuelan	0	0.0
Other South American	0	0.0
Other Hispanic or Latino	30	0.3
Spaniard	6	0.1
Spanish	1	0.0
Spanish American	0	0.0
All other Hispanic or Latino	23	0.2

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.

Summary File 1, Table PCT 11.

DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Struthers city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	4,667	+/-191	4,667	(X)
Occupied housing units	4,171	+/-178	89.4%	+/-3.3
Vacant housing units	496	+/-161	10.6%	+/-3.3
Homeowner vacancy rate	2.3	+/-2.7	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	3.2	+/-3.6	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	4,667	+/-191	4,667	(X)
1-unit, detached	3,972	+/-186	85.1%	+/-3.0
1-unit, attached	107	+/-59	2.3%	+/-1.2
2 units	285	+/-85	6.1%	+/-1.8
3 or 4 units	141	+/-105	3.0%	+/-2.2
5 to 9 units	52	+/-51	1.1%	+/-1.1
10 to 19 units	44	+/-69	0.9%	+/-1.5
20 or more units	66	+/-45	1.4%	+/-0.9
Mobile home	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.6
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.6
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	4,667	+/-191	4,667	(X)
Built 2014 or later	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.6
Built 2010 to 2013	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.6
Built 2000 to 2009	133	+/-59	2.8%	+/-1.3
Built 1990 to 1999	59	+/-24	1.3%	+/-0.5
Built 1980 to 1989	111	+/-102	2.4%	+/-2.2
Built 1970 to 1979	225	+/-76	4.8%	+/-1.6
Built 1960 to 1969	415	+/-132	8.9%	+/-2.7
Built 1950 to 1959	1,641	+/-207	35.2%	+/-4.4
Built 1940 to 1949	423	+/-139	9.1%	+/-3.0

Subject	Struthers city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 1939 or earlier	1,660	+/-177	35.6%	+/-3.4
ROOMS				
Total housing units	4,667	+/-191	4,667	(X)
1 room	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.6
2 rooms	55	+/-44	1.2%	+/-0.9
3 rooms	187	+/-100	4.0%	+/-2.1
4 rooms	474	+/-143	10.2%	+/-2.9
5 rooms	1,189	+/-187	25.5%	+/-3.9
6 rooms	1,504	+/-214	32.2%	+/-4.6
7 rooms	578	+/-138	12.4%	+/-3.0
8 rooms	371	+/-128	7.9%	+/-2.8
9 rooms or more	309	+/-120	6.6%	+/-2.5
Median rooms	5.8	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	4,667	+/-191	4,667	(X)
No bedroom	14	+/-22	0.3%	+/-0.5
1 bedroom	264	+/-104	5.7%	+/-2.2
2 bedrooms	1,068	+/-200	22.9%	+/-4.1
3 bedrooms	2,606	+/-224	55.8%	+/-4.2
4 bedrooms	577	+/-132	12.4%	+/-2.9
5 or more bedrooms	138	+/-72	3.0%	+/-1.5
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	4,171	+/-178	4,171	(X)
Owner-occupied	2,976	+/-216	71.3%	+/-4.5
Renter-occupied	1,195	+/-200	28.7%	+/-4.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.41	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.63	+/-0.28	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	4,171	+/-178	4,171	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	304	+/-105	7.3%	+/-2.5
Moved in 2010 to 2014	995	+/-191	23.9%	+/-4.2
Moved in 2000 to 2009	1,144	+/-198	27.4%	+/-4.8
Moved in 1990 to 1999	506	+/-133	12.1%	+/-3.2
Moved in 1980 to 1989	246	+/-90	5.9%	+/-2.2
Moved in 1979 and earlier	976	+/-152	23.4%	+/-3.3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	4,171	+/-178	4,171	(X)
No vehicles available	269	+/-102	6.4%	+/-2.4
1 vehicle available	1,526	+/-203	36.6%	+/-4.1
2 vehicles available	1,586	+/-210	38.0%	+/-4.8
3 or more vehicles available	790	+/-140	18.9%	+/-3.6
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	4,171	+/-178	4,171	(X)
Utility gas	3,961	+/-187	95.0%	+/-1.9
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	12	+/-16	0.3%	+/-0.4
Electricity	176	+/-72	4.2%	+/-1.7
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.7
Coal or coke	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.7
Wood	11	+/-17	0.3%	+/-0.4
Solar energy	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.7
Other fuel	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.7
No fuel used	11	+/-17	0.3%	+/-0.4

FIGURE 11

Subject	Struthers city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	4,171	+/-178	4,171	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.7
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	19	+/-23	0.5%	+/-0.5
No telephone service available	85	+/-88	2.0%	+/-2.1
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	4,171	+/-178	4,171	(X)
1.00 or less	4,171	+/-178	100.0%	+/-0.7
1.01 to 1.50	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.7
1.51 or more	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.7
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	2,976	+/-216	2,976	(X)
Less than \$50,000	513	+/-117	17.2%	+/-3.6
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,971	+/-187	66.2%	+/-4.4
\$100,000 to \$149,999	318	+/-99	10.7%	+/-3.2
\$150,000 to \$199,999	84	+/-51	2.8%	+/-1.7
\$200,000 to \$299,999	90	+/-43	3.0%	+/-1.4
\$300,000 to \$499,999	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-1.0
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-1.0
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-1.0
Median (dollars)	69,100	+/-3,175	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	2,976	+/-216	2,976	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	1,825	+/-207	61.3%	+/-4.9
Housing units without a mortgage	1,151	+/-158	38.7%	+/-4.9
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	1,825	+/-207	1,825	(X)
Less than \$500	184	+/-85	10.1%	+/-4.3
\$500 to \$999	1,138	+/-180	62.4%	+/-7.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499	451	+/-117	24.7%	+/-6.1
\$1,500 to \$1,999	36	+/-26	2.0%	+/-1.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499	16	+/-25	0.9%	+/-1.3
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-1.6
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-1.6
Median (dollars)	816	+/-42	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	1,151	+/-158	1,151	(X)
Less than \$250	259	+/-80	22.5%	+/-6.4
\$250 to \$399	669	+/-151	58.1%	+/-9.3
\$400 to \$599	160	+/-72	13.9%	+/-6.2
\$600 to \$799	49	+/-34	4.3%	+/-3.0
\$800 to \$999	14	+/-22	1.2%	+/-1.9
\$1,000 or more	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-2.6
Median (dollars)	310	+/-17	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,820	+/-209	1,820	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	901	+/-187	49.5%	+/-8.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	292	+/-124	16.0%	+/-6.5
25.0 to 29.9 percent	166	+/-73	9.1%	+/-3.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	84	+/-58	4.6%	+/-3.2
35.0 percent or more	377	+/-108	20.7%	+/-5.5

FIGURE 11

Subject	Struthers city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	5	+/-8	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,127	+/-157	1,127	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	442	+/-105	39.2%	+/-8.8
10.0 to 14.9 percent	248	+/-101	22.0%	+/-7.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	124	+/-66	11.0%	+/-6.0
20.0 to 24.9 percent	78	+/-49	6.9%	+/-4.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	76	+/-42	6.7%	+/-3.7
30.0 to 34.9 percent	29	+/-29	2.6%	+/-2.4
35.0 percent or more	130	+/-91	11.5%	+/-7.6
Not computed	24	+/-20	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	1,166	+/-196	1,166	(X)
Less than \$500	171	+/-74	14.7%	+/-6.2
\$500 to \$999	908	+/-186	77.9%	+/-7.4
\$1,000 to \$1,499	54	+/-44	4.6%	+/-3.8
\$1,500 to \$1,999	19	+/-22	1.6%	+/-1.9
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-2.5
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-2.5
\$3,000 or more	14	+/-22	1.2%	+/-1.9
Median (dollars)	651	+/-78	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	29	+/-26	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	1,137	+/-196	1,137	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	135	+/-99	11.9%	+/-7.9
15.0 to 19.9 percent	186	+/-94	16.4%	+/-7.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	139	+/-80	12.2%	+/-6.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	130	+/-66	11.4%	+/-5.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	119	+/-79	10.5%	+/-6.9
35.0 percent or more	428	+/-111	37.6%	+/-9.5
Not computed	58	+/-41	(X)	(X)

FIGURE 11

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Struthers city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	10,372	+/-29	10,372	(X)
Male	4,854	+/-250	46.8%	+/-2.4
Female	5,518	+/-246	53.2%	+/-2.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	88.0	+/-8.5	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	529	+/-160	5.1%	+/-1.5
5 to 9 years	634	+/-169	6.1%	+/-1.6
10 to 14 years	581	+/-131	5.6%	+/-1.3
15 to 19 years	803	+/-205	7.7%	+/-2.0
20 to 24 years	706	+/-152	6.8%	+/-1.5
25 to 34 years	1,369	+/-203	13.2%	+/-2.0
35 to 44 years	1,078	+/-147	10.4%	+/-1.4
45 to 54 years	1,306	+/-211	12.6%	+/-2.0
55 to 59 years	1,077	+/-203	10.4%	+/-1.9
60 to 64 years	568	+/-142	5.5%	+/-1.4
65 to 74 years	736	+/-163	7.1%	+/-1.6
75 to 84 years	541	+/-129	5.2%	+/-1.2
85 years and over	444	+/-142	4.3%	+/-1.4
Median age (years)	40.2	+/-1.8	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	2,354	+/-176	22.7%	+/-1.7
16 years and over	8,432	+/-171	81.3%	+/-1.6
18 years and over	8,018	+/-180	77.3%	+/-1.7
21 years and over	7,739	+/-218	74.6%	+/-2.1
62 years and over	2,084	+/-161	20.1%	+/-1.6
65 years and over	1,721	+/-144	16.6%	+/-1.4
18 years and over	8,018	+/-180	8,018	(X)
Male	3,717	+/-228	46.4%	+/-2.4
Female	4,301	+/-194	53.6%	+/-2.4
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	86.4	+/-8.4	(X)	(X)

Subject	Struthers city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	1,721	+/-144	1,721	(X)
Male	652	+/-104	37.9%	+/-5.5
Female	1,069	+/-135	62.1%	+/-5.5
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	61.0	+/-14.5	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	10,372	+/-29	10,372	(X)
One race	10,147	+/-131	97.8%	+/-1.2
Two or more races	225	+/-125	2.2%	+/-1.2
One race	10,147	+/-131	97.8%	+/-1.2
White	9,997	+/-145	96.4%	+/-1.4
Black or African American	83	+/-44	0.8%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Asian	15	+/-20	0.1%	+/-0.2
Asian Indian	4	+/-7	0.0%	+/-0.1
Chinese	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Filipino	11	+/-18	0.1%	+/-0.2
Japanese	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Korean	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Vietnamese	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Other Asian	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Samoan	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Some other race	52	+/-49	0.5%	+/-0.5
Two or more races	225	+/-125	2.2%	+/-1.2
White and Black or African American	102	+/-79	1.0%	+/-0.8
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	11	+/-18	0.1%	+/-0.2
White and Asian	18	+/-30	0.2%	+/-0.3
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	10,372	+/-29	10,372	(X)
White	10,203	+/-73	98.4%	+/-0.7
Black or African American	215	+/-99	2.1%	+/-1.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	22	+/-26	0.2%	+/-0.2
Asian	33	+/-36	0.3%	+/-0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	36	+/-51	0.3%	+/-0.5
Some other race	99	+/-78	1.0%	+/-0.8
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	10,372	+/-29	10,372	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	467	+/-229	4.5%	+/-2.2
Mexican	122	+/-88	1.2%	+/-0.8
Puerto Rican	297	+/-203	2.9%	+/-2.0
Cuban	9	+/-14	0.1%	+/-0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino	39	+/-43	0.4%	+/-0.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	9,905	+/-228	95.5%	+/-2.2
White alone	9,665	+/-238	93.2%	+/-2.3
Black or African American alone	83	+/-44	0.8%	+/-0.4
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3

FIGURE 12

Subject	Struthers city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Asian alone	15	+/-20	0.1%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Some other race alone	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Two or more races	142	+/-90	1.4%	+/-0.9
Two races including Some other race	0	+/-18	0.0%	+/-0.3
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	142	+/-90	1.4%	+/-0.9
Total housing units	4,667	+/-191	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	7,959	+/-190	7,959	(X)
Male	3,691	+/-229	46.4%	+/-2.4
Female	4,268	+/-197	53.6%	+/-2.4

FIGURE 12

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



QT-P20

Educational Attainment by Sex: 2000

Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data

NOTE: Data based on a sample except in P3, P4, H3, and H4. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, definitions, and count corrections see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>

Subject	Struthers city, Ohio		
	Both sexes	Male	Female
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (highest level)			
Population 18 to 24 years	1,102	530	572
Less than high school graduate	277	159	118
High school graduate (incl. equivalency)	389	196	193
Some college or associate degree	393	163	230
Bachelor's degree or higher	43	12	31
Population 25 years and over	7,932	3,604	4,328
Less than 5th grade	82	46	36
5th to 8th grade	268	107	161
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,214	539	675
High school graduate (incl. equivalency)	3,695	1,554	2,141
Some college credit, less than 1 year	420	247	173
1 or more years of college, no degree	1,051	493	558
Associate degree	385	161	224
Bachelor's degree	610	324	286
Master's degree	126	66	60
Professional degree	81	67	14
Doctorate degree	0	0	0
Percent of population 25 years and over	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5th grade	1.0	1.3	0.8
5th to 8th grade	3.4	3.0	3.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	15.3	15.0	15.6
High school graduate (incl. equivalency)	46.6	43.1	49.5
Some college credit, less than 1 year	5.3	6.9	4.0
1 or more years of college, no degree	13.3	13.7	12.9
Associate degree	4.9	4.5	5.2
Bachelor's degree	7.7	9.0	6.6
Master's degree	1.6	1.8	1.4
Professional degree	1.0	1.9	0.3
Doctorate degree	0.0	0.0	0.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	80.3	80.8	79.9
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	10.3	12.7	8.3
PERCENT OF AGE GROUP			
High school graduate or higher			
25 to 34 years	91.7	89.9	93.6
35 to 44 years	90.6	90.0	91.2
45 to 64 years	87.6	90.2	85.3
65 years and over	59.7	55.2	62.5
Bachelor's degree or higher			
25 to 34 years	14.8	13.8	16.0
35 to 44 years	10.4	10.1	10.7
45 to 64 years	12.3	17.0	8.2

Subject	Struthers city, Ohio		
	Both sexes	Male	Female
65 years and over	5.9	9.2	3.8

(X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3, Matrices P37 and PCT25.

FIGURE 13

APPENDIX C

CAMBPELL CITY



DP-1

Profile of General Population and Housing Characteristics: 2010

2010 Demographic Profile Data

NOTE: For more information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/dpsf.pdf>.

Geography: Campbell city, Ohio

Subject	Number	Percent
SEX AND AGE		
Total population	8,235	100.0
Under 5 years	490	6.0
5 to 9 years	507	6.2
10 to 14 years	566	6.9
15 to 19 years	596	7.2
20 to 24 years	464	5.6
25 to 29 years	407	4.9
30 to 34 years	518	6.3
35 to 39 years	442	5.4
40 to 44 years	422	5.1
45 to 49 years	559	6.8
50 to 54 years	579	7.0
55 to 59 years	558	6.8
60 to 64 years	511	6.2
65 to 69 years	385	4.7
70 to 74 years	360	4.4
75 to 79 years	350	4.3
80 to 84 years	285	3.5
85 years and over	236	2.9
Median age (years)	41.5	(X)
16 years and over	6,583	79.9
18 years and over	6,323	76.8
21 years and over	5,978	72.6
62 years and over	1,910	23.2
65 years and over	1,616	19.6
Male population		
Under 5 years	258	3.1
5 to 9 years	246	3.0
10 to 14 years	276	3.4
15 to 19 years	313	3.8
20 to 24 years	238	2.9
25 to 29 years	196	2.4
30 to 34 years	239	2.9
35 to 39 years	205	2.5
40 to 44 years	200	2.4
45 to 49 years	264	3.2
50 to 54 years	282	3.4
55 to 59 years	258	3.1
60 to 64 years	254	3.1

FIGURE 14

Subject	Number	Percent
65 to 69 years	179	2.2
70 to 74 years	142	1.7
75 to 79 years	167	2.0
80 to 84 years	114	1.4
85 years and over	69	0.8
Median age (years)	39.5	(X)
16 years and over	3,072	37.3
18 years and over	2,932	35.6
21 years and over	2,751	33.4
62 years and over	828	10.1
65 years and over	671	8.1
Female population	4,335	52.6
Under 5 years	232	2.8
5 to 9 years	261	3.2
10 to 14 years	290	3.5
15 to 19 years	283	3.4
20 to 24 years	226	2.7
25 to 29 years	211	2.6
30 to 34 years	279	3.4
35 to 39 years	237	2.9
40 to 44 years	222	2.7
45 to 49 years	295	3.6
50 to 54 years	297	3.6
55 to 59 years	300	3.6
60 to 64 years	257	3.1
65 to 69 years	206	2.5
70 to 74 years	218	2.6
75 to 79 years	183	2.2
80 to 84 years	171	2.1
85 years and over	167	2.0
Median age (years)	43.4	(X)
16 years and over	3,511	42.6
18 years and over	3,391	41.2
21 years and over	3,227	39.2
62 years and over	1,082	13.1
65 years and over	945	11.5
RACE		
Total population	8,235	100.0
One Race	7,926	96.2
White	5,688	69.1
Black or African American	1,748	21.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	23	0.3
Asian	34	0.4
Asian Indian	7	0.1
Chinese	11	0.1
Filipino	10	0.1
Japanese	3	0.0
Korean	0	0.0
Vietnamese	0	0.0
Other Asian [1]	3	0.0
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	2	0.0
Native Hawaiian	0	0.0
Guamanian or Chamorro	2	0.0
Samoan	0	0.0

Subject	Number	Percent
Other Pacific Islander [2]	0	0.0
Some Other Race	431	5.2
Two or More Races	309	3.8
White; American Indian and Alaska Native [3]	12	0.1
White; Asian [3]	20	0.2
White; Black or African American [3]	165	2.0
White; Some Other Race [3]	31	0.4
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races: [4]		
White	5,950	72.3
Black or African American	1,980	24.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	63	0.8
Asian	64	0.8
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	14	0.2
Some Other Race	505	6.1
HISPANIC OR LATINO		
Total population	8,235	100.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,302	15.8
Mexican	89	1.1
Puerto Rican	1,090	13.2
Cuban	9	0.1
Other Hispanic or Latino [5]	114	1.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,933	84.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE		
Total population	8,235	100.0
Hispanic or Latino	1,302	15.8
White alone	672	8.2
Black or African American alone	78	0.9
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	2	0.0
Asian alone	10	0.1
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	0.0
Some Other Race alone	421	5.1
Two or More Races	119	1.4
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,933	84.2
White alone	5,016	60.9
Black or African American alone	1,670	20.3
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	21	0.3
Asian alone	24	0.3
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	2	0.0
Some Other Race alone	10	0.1
Two or More Races	190	2.3
RELATIONSHIP		
Total population	8,235	100.0
In households	8,235	100.0
Householder	3,393	41.2
Spouse [6]	1,341	16.3
Child	2,553	31.0
Own child under 18 years	1,654	20.1
Other relatives	593	7.2
Under 18 years	222	2.7
65 years and over	99	1.2
Nonrelatives	355	4.3
Under 18 years	34	0.4
65 years and over	20	0.2
Unmarried partner	199	2.4
In group quarters	0	0.0

FIGURE 14

Subject	Number	Percent
Institutionalized population	0	0.0
Male	0	0.0
Female	0	0.0
Noninstitutionalized population	0	0.0
Male	0	0.0
Female	0	0.0
HOUSEHOLDS BY TYPE		
Total households	3,393	100.0
Family households (families) [7]	2,209	65.1
With own children under 18 years	859	25.3
Husband-wife family	1,341	39.5
With own children under 18 years	440	13.0
Male householder, no wife present	213	6.3
With own children under 18 years	72	2.1
Female householder, no husband present	655	19.3
With own children under 18 years	347	10.2
Nonfamily households [7]	1,184	34.9
Householder living alone	1,059	31.2
Male	453	13.4
65 years and over	143	4.2
Female	606	17.9
65 years and over	375	11.1
Households with individuals under 18 years	989	29.1
Households with individuals 65 years and over	1,213	35.8
Average household size	2.43	(X)
Average family size [7]	3.03	(X)
HOUSING OCCUPANCY		
Total housing units	3,974	100.0
Occupied housing units	3,393	85.4
Vacant housing units	581	14.6
For rent	124	3.1
Rented, not occupied	4	0.1
For sale only	72	1.8
Sold, not occupied	14	0.4
For seasonal, recreational, or occasional use	5	0.1
All other vacants	362	9.1
Homeowner vacancy rate (percent) [8]	2.9	(X)
Rental vacancy rate (percent) [9]	10.8	(X)
HOUSING TENURE		
Occupied housing units	3,393	100.0
Owner-occupied housing units	2,370	69.8
Population in owner-occupied housing units	5,680	(X)
Average household size of owner-occupied units	2.40	(X)
Renter-occupied housing units	1,023	30.2
Population in renter-occupied housing units	2,555	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied units	2.50	(X)

FIGURE 14

X Not applicable.

[1] Other Asian alone, or two or more Asian categories.

[2] Other Pacific Islander alone, or two or more Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander categories.

[3] One of the four most commonly reported multiple-race combinations nationwide in Census 2000.

[4] In combination with one or more of the other races listed. The six numbers may add to more than the total population, and the six

percentages may add to more than 100 percent because individuals may report more than one race.

[5] This category is composed of people whose origins are from the Dominican Republic, Spain, and Spanish-speaking Central or South American countries. It also includes general origin responses such as "Latino" or "Hispanic."

[6] "Spouse" represents spouse of the householder. It does not reflect all spouses in a household. Responses of "same-sex spouse" were edited during processing to "unmarried partner."

[7] "Family households" consist of a householder and one or more other people related to the householder by birth, marriage, or adoption. They do not include same-sex married couples even if the marriage was performed in a state issuing marriage certificates for same-sex couples. Same-sex couple households are included in the family households category if there is at least one additional person related to the householder by birth or adoption. Same-sex couple households with no relatives of the householder present are tabulated in nonfamily households. "Nonfamily households" consist of people living alone and households which do not have any members related to the householder.

[8] The homeowner vacancy rate is the proportion of the homeowner inventory that is vacant "for sale." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for sale only" by the sum of owner-occupied units, vacant units that are "for sale only," and vacant units that have been sold but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

[9] The rental vacancy rate is the proportion of the rental inventory that is vacant "for rent." It is computed by dividing the total number of vacant units "for rent" by the sum of the renter-occupied units, vacant units that are "for rent," and vacant units that have been rented but not yet occupied; and then multiplying by 100.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.



QT-P10

Hispanic or Latino by Type: 2010

2010 Census Summary File 1

NOTE: For information on confidentiality protection, nonsampling error, and definitions, see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2010/doc/sf1.pdf>.

Geography: Campbell city, Ohio

Subject	Number	Percent
HISPANIC OR LATINO		
Total population	8,235	100.0
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,302	15.8
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,933	84.2
HISPANIC OR LATINO BY TYPE		
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,302	15.8
Mexican	89	1.1
Puerto Rican	1,090	13.2
Cuban	9	0.1
Dominican (Dominican Republic)	15	0.2
Central American (excludes Mexican)	21	0.3
Costa Rican	0	0.0
Guatemalan	2	0.0
Honduran	11	0.1
Nicaraguan	1	0.0
Panamanian	0	0.0
Salvadoran	6	0.1
Other Central American	1	0.0
South American	29	0.4
Argentinean	0	0.0
Bolivian	0	0.0
Chilean	0	0.0
Colombian	6	0.1
Ecuadorian	3	0.0
Paraguayan	0	0.0
Peruvian	20	0.2
Uruguayan	0	0.0
Venezuelan	0	0.0
Other South American	0	0.0
Other Hispanic or Latino	49	0.6
Spaniard	4	0.0
Spanish	1	0.0
Spanish American	0	0.0
All other Hispanic or Latino	44	0.5

X Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2010 Census.

Summary File 1, Table PCT 11.



DP04

SELECTED HOUSING CHARACTERISTICS

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

A processing error was found in the Year Structure Built estimates since data year 2008. For more information, please see the errata note #110.

Subject	Campbell city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
HOUSING OCCUPANCY				
Total housing units	4,047	+/-145	4,047	(X)
Occupied housing units	3,374	+/-145	83.4%	+/-2.2
Vacant housing units	673	+/-96	16.6%	+/-2.2
Homeowner vacancy rate	3.7	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Rental vacancy rate	6.5	+/-5.2	(X)	(X)
UNITS IN STRUCTURE				
Total housing units	4,047	+/-145	4,047	(X)
1-unit, detached	3,348	+/-157	82.7%	+/-2.7
1-unit, attached	51	+/-28	1.3%	+/-0.7
2 units	84	+/-49	2.1%	+/-1.2
3 or 4 units	158	+/-73	3.9%	+/-1.8
5 to 9 units	175	+/-69	4.3%	+/-1.7
10 to 19 units	53	+/-32	1.3%	+/-0.8
20 or more units	171	+/-58	4.2%	+/-1.4
Mobile home	7	+/-10	0.2%	+/-0.2
Boat, RV, van, etc.	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.7
YEAR STRUCTURE BUILT				
Total housing units	4,047	+/-145	4,047	(X)
Built 2014 or later	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.7
Built 2010 to 2013	39	+/-50	1.0%	+/-1.2
Built 2000 to 2009	121	+/-63	3.0%	+/-1.6
Built 1990 to 1999	163	+/-55	4.0%	+/-1.4
Built 1980 to 1989	105	+/-68	2.6%	+/-1.7
Built 1970 to 1979	499	+/-125	12.3%	+/-3.0
Built 1960 to 1969	553	+/-103	13.7%	+/-2.4
Built 1950 to 1959	783	+/-143	19.3%	+/-3.4
Built 1940 to 1949	287	+/-77	7.1%	+/-1.9

Subject	Campbell city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Built 1939 or earlier	1,497	+/-151	37.0%	+/-3.8
ROOMS				
Total housing units	4,047	+/-145	4,047	(X)
1 room	18	+/-20	0.4%	+/-0.5
2 rooms	32	+/-29	0.8%	+/-0.7
3 rooms	156	+/-52	3.9%	+/-1.3
4 rooms	686	+/-123	17.0%	+/-2.9
5 rooms	1,157	+/-184	28.6%	+/-4.5
6 rooms	763	+/-132	18.9%	+/-3.2
7 rooms	575	+/-137	14.2%	+/-3.3
8 rooms	361	+/-89	8.9%	+/-2.2
9 rooms or more	299	+/-85	7.4%	+/-2.0
Median rooms	5.5	+/-0.2	(X)	(X)
BEDROOMS				
Total housing units	4,047	+/-145	4,047	(X)
No bedroom	18	+/-20	0.4%	+/-0.5
1 bedroom	219	+/-69	5.4%	+/-1.7
2 bedrooms	1,245	+/-178	30.8%	+/-4.3
3 bedrooms	1,970	+/-191	48.7%	+/-4.4
4 bedrooms	500	+/-98	12.4%	+/-2.4
5 or more bedrooms	95	+/-47	2.3%	+/-1.1
HOUSING TENURE				
Occupied housing units	3,374	+/-145	3,374	(X)
Owner-occupied	2,259	+/-138	67.0%	+/-3.5
Renter-occupied	1,115	+/-134	33.0%	+/-3.5
Average household size of owner-occupied unit	2.30	+/-0.13	(X)	(X)
Average household size of renter-occupied unit	2.51	+/-0.26	(X)	(X)
YEAR HOUSEHOLDER MOVED INTO UNIT				
Occupied housing units	3,374	+/-145	3,374	(X)
Moved in 2015 or later	252	+/-78	7.5%	+/-2.3
Moved in 2010 to 2014	984	+/-161	29.2%	+/-4.6
Moved in 2000 to 2009	813	+/-133	24.1%	+/-3.9
Moved in 1990 to 1999	447	+/-106	13.2%	+/-3.1
Moved in 1980 to 1989	260	+/-90	7.7%	+/-2.6
Moved in 1979 and earlier	618	+/-113	18.3%	+/-3.3
VEHICLES AVAILABLE				
Occupied housing units	3,374	+/-145	3,374	(X)
No vehicles available	348	+/-83	10.3%	+/-2.3
1 vehicle available	1,419	+/-186	42.1%	+/-4.9
2 vehicles available	1,080	+/-163	32.0%	+/-4.9
3 or more vehicles available	527	+/-99	15.6%	+/-3.0
HOUSE HEATING FUEL				
Occupied housing units	3,374	+/-145	3,374	(X)
Utility gas	3,006	+/-169	89.1%	+/-3.3
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	5	+/-9	0.1%	+/-0.3
Electricity	311	+/-103	9.2%	+/-3.0
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.9
Coal or coke	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.9
Wood	31	+/-35	0.9%	+/-1.0
Solar energy	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.9
Other fuel	19	+/-21	0.6%	+/-0.6
No fuel used	2	+/-6	0.1%	+/-0.2

FIGURE 16

Subject	Campbell city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS				
Occupied housing units	3,374	+/-145	3,374	(X)
Lacking complete plumbing facilities	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.9
Lacking complete kitchen facilities	37	+/-28	1.1%	+/-0.8
No telephone service available	37	+/-20	1.1%	+/-0.6
OCCUPANTS PER ROOM				
Occupied housing units	3,374	+/-145	3,374	(X)
1.00 or less	3,334	+/-151	98.8%	+/-0.8
1.01 to 1.50	40	+/-28	1.2%	+/-0.8
1.51 or more	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.9
VALUE				
Owner-occupied units	2,259	+/-138	2,259	(X)
Less than \$50,000	752	+/-132	33.3%	+/-5.3
\$50,000 to \$99,999	1,203	+/-139	53.3%	+/-5.7
\$100,000 to \$149,999	181	+/-84	8.0%	+/-3.7
\$150,000 to \$199,999	39	+/-28	1.7%	+/-1.3
\$200,000 to \$299,999	74	+/-56	3.3%	+/-2.5
\$300,000 to \$499,999	10	+/-13	0.4%	+/-0.6
\$500,000 to \$999,999	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.3
\$1,000,000 or more	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-1.3
Median (dollars)	62,100	+/-3,937	(X)	(X)
MORTGAGE STATUS				
Owner-occupied units	2,259	+/-138	2,259	(X)
Housing units with a mortgage	1,096	+/-147	48.5%	+/-5.5
Housing units without a mortgage	1,163	+/-137	51.5%	+/-5.5
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS (SMOC)				
Housing units with a mortgage	1,096	+/-147	1,096	(X)
Less than \$500	159	+/-73	14.5%	+/-6.0
\$500 to \$999	560	+/-115	51.1%	+/-8.0
\$1,000 to \$1,499	323	+/-88	29.5%	+/-7.5
\$1,500 to \$1,999	38	+/-26	3.5%	+/-2.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499	16	+/-27	1.5%	+/-2.4
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-2.7
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-2.7
Median (dollars)	818	+/-44	(X)	(X)
Housing units without a mortgage	1,163	+/-137	1,163	(X)
Less than \$250	237	+/-60	20.4%	+/-5.4
\$250 to \$399	542	+/-106	46.6%	+/-7.1
\$400 to \$599	321	+/-103	27.6%	+/-7.3
\$600 to \$799	35	+/-31	3.0%	+/-2.7
\$800 to \$999	28	+/-26	2.4%	+/-2.3
\$1,000 or more	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-2.5
Median (dollars)	329	+/-22	(X)	(X)
SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (SMOCAPI)				
Housing units with a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,089	+/-146	1,089	(X)
Less than 20.0 percent	489	+/-119	44.9%	+/-8.5
20.0 to 24.9 percent	99	+/-48	9.1%	+/-4.1
25.0 to 29.9 percent	100	+/-56	9.2%	+/-5.1
30.0 to 34.9 percent	124	+/-73	11.4%	+/-6.4
35.0 percent or more	277	+/-87	25.4%	+/-7.7

FIGURE 16

Subject	Campbell city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Not computed	7	+/-11	(X)	(X)
Housing unit without a mortgage (excluding units where SMOCAPI cannot be computed)	1,140	+/-143	1,140	(X)
Less than 10.0 percent	400	+/-108	35.1%	+/-8.1
10.0 to 14.9 percent	284	+/-95	24.9%	+/-7.4
15.0 to 19.9 percent	160	+/-55	14.0%	+/-5.3
20.0 to 24.9 percent	118	+/-70	10.4%	+/-6.2
25.0 to 29.9 percent	79	+/-52	6.9%	+/-4.5
30.0 to 34.9 percent	20	+/-18	1.8%	+/-1.6
35.0 percent or more	79	+/-45	6.9%	+/-3.7
Not computed	23	+/-32	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT				
Occupied units paying rent	998	+/-138	998	(X)
Less than \$500	259	+/-79	26.0%	+/-7.2
\$500 to \$999	681	+/-126	68.2%	+/-7.9
\$1,000 to \$1,499	48	+/-40	4.8%	+/-4.0
\$1,500 to \$1,999	10	+/-14	1.0%	+/-1.4
\$2,000 to \$2,499	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-3.0
\$2,500 to \$2,999	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-3.0
\$3,000 or more	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-3.0
Median (dollars)	636	+/-17	(X)	(X)
No rent paid	117	+/-62	(X)	(X)
GROSS RENT AS A PERCENTAGE OF HOUSEHOLD INCOME (GRAPI)				
Occupied units paying rent (excluding units where GRAPI cannot be computed)	974	+/-134	974	(X)
Less than 15.0 percent	77	+/-40	7.9%	+/-4.1
15.0 to 19.9 percent	62	+/-42	6.4%	+/-4.2
20.0 to 24.9 percent	82	+/-38	8.4%	+/-3.8
25.0 to 29.9 percent	189	+/-100	19.4%	+/-9.9
30.0 to 34.9 percent	76	+/-46	7.8%	+/-4.6
35.0 percent or more	488	+/-125	50.1%	+/-10.3
Not computed	141	+/-68	(X)	(X)

FIGURE 16

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin of error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in these tables.

Households not paying cash rent are excluded from the calculation of median gross rent.

Telephone service data are not available for certain geographic areas due to problems with data collection of this question that occurred in 2015 and 2016. Both ACS 1-year and ACS 5-year files were affected. It may take several years in the ACS 5-year files until the estimates are available for the geographic areas affected.

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



DP05

ACS DEMOGRAPHIC AND HOUSING ESTIMATES

2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Supporting documentation on code lists, subject definitions, data accuracy, and statistical testing can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Technical Documentation section.

Sample size and data quality measures (including coverage rates, allocation rates, and response rates) can be found on the American Community Survey website in the Methodology section.

Although the American Community Survey (ACS) produces population, demographic and housing unit estimates, it is the Census Bureau's Population Estimates Program that produces and disseminates the official estimates of the population for the nation, states, counties, cities, and towns and estimates of housing units for states and counties.

Subject	Campbell city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
SEX AND AGE				
Total population	7,986	+/-27	7,986	(X)
Male	4,101	+/-185	51.4%	+/-2.3
Female	3,885	+/-183	48.6%	+/-2.3
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	105.6	+/-9.7	(X)	(X)
Under 5 years	659	+/-152	8.3%	+/-1.9
5 to 9 years	346	+/-108	4.3%	+/-1.4
10 to 14 years	450	+/-110	5.6%	+/-1.4
15 to 19 years	636	+/-147	8.0%	+/-1.8
20 to 24 years	536	+/-145	6.7%	+/-1.8
25 to 34 years	722	+/-171	9.0%	+/-2.2
35 to 44 years	1,066	+/-150	13.3%	+/-1.9
45 to 54 years	1,041	+/-189	13.0%	+/-2.4
55 to 59 years	590	+/-120	7.4%	+/-1.5
60 to 64 years	440	+/-98	5.5%	+/-1.2
65 to 74 years	719	+/-106	9.0%	+/-1.3
75 to 84 years	539	+/-108	6.7%	+/-1.4
85 years and over	242	+/-83	3.0%	+/-1.0
Median age (years)	42.0	+/-2.1	(X)	(X)
Under 18 years	1,874	+/-172	23.5%	+/-2.2
16 years and over	6,362	+/-167	79.7%	+/-2.1
18 years and over	6,112	+/-174	76.5%	+/-2.2
21 years and over	5,779	+/-160	72.4%	+/-2.0
62 years and over	1,744	+/-133	21.8%	+/-1.7
65 years and over	1,500	+/-107	18.8%	+/-1.4
18 years and over	6,112	+/-174	6,112	(X)
Male	2,988	+/-182	48.9%	+/-2.2
Female	3,124	+/-135	51.1%	+/-2.2
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	95.6	+/-8.4	(X)	(X)

Subject	Campbell city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
65 years and over	1,500	+/-107	1,500	(X)
Male	692	+/-87	46.1%	+/-5.0
Female	808	+/-95	53.9%	+/-5.0
Sex ratio (males per 100 females)	85.6	+/-17.0	(X)	(X)
RACE				
Total population	7,986	+/-27	7,986	(X)
One race	7,379	+/-194	92.4%	+/-2.4
Two or more races	607	+/-193	7.6%	+/-2.4
One race	7,379	+/-194	92.4%	+/-2.4
White	5,389	+/-292	67.5%	+/-3.6
Black or African American	1,871	+/-236	23.4%	+/-3.0
American Indian and Alaska Native	70	+/-54	0.9%	+/-0.7
Cherokee tribal grouping	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Chippewa tribal grouping	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Navajo tribal grouping	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Sioux tribal grouping	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Asian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Asian Indian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Chinese	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Filipino	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Japanese	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Korean	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Vietnamese	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other Asian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Guamanian or Chamorro	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Samoan	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Other Pacific Islander	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race	49	+/-49	0.6%	+/-0.6
Two or more races	607	+/-193	7.6%	+/-2.4
White and Black or African American	396	+/-174	5.0%	+/-2.2
White and American Indian and Alaska Native	97	+/-71	1.2%	+/-0.9
White and Asian	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Black or African American and American Indian and Alaska Native	49	+/-67	0.6%	+/-0.8
Race alone or in combination with one or more other races				
Total population	7,986	+/-27	7,986	(X)
White	5,900	+/-271	73.9%	+/-3.4
Black or African American	2,336	+/-258	29.3%	+/-3.2
American Indian and Alaska Native	224	+/-115	2.8%	+/-1.4
Asian	12	+/-18	0.2%	+/-0.2
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander	41	+/-58	0.5%	+/-0.7
Some other race	88	+/-80	1.1%	+/-1.0
HISPANIC OR LATINO AND RACE				
Total population	7,986	+/-27	7,986	(X)
Hispanic or Latino (of any race)	1,480	+/-246	18.5%	+/-3.1
Mexican	79	+/-67	1.0%	+/-0.8
Puerto Rican	1,211	+/-249	15.2%	+/-3.1
Cuban	23	+/-38	0.3%	+/-0.5
Other Hispanic or Latino	167	+/-148	2.1%	+/-1.9
Not Hispanic or Latino	6,506	+/-249	81.5%	+/-3.1
White alone	4,426	+/-267	55.4%	+/-3.3
Black or African American alone	1,760	+/-241	22.0%	+/-3.0
American Indian and Alaska Native alone	70	+/-54	0.9%	+/-0.7

FIGURE 17

Subject	Campbell city, Ohio			
	Estimate	Margin of Error	Percent	Percent Margin of Error
Asian alone	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Some other race alone	0	+/-16	0.0%	+/-0.4
Two or more races	250	+/-106	3.1%	+/-1.3
Two races including Some other race	4	+/-7	0.1%	+/-0.1
Two races excluding Some other race, and Three or more races	246	+/-105	3.1%	+/-1.3
Total housing units	4,047	+/-145	(X)	(X)
CITIZEN, VOTING AGE POPULATION				
Citizen, 18 and over population	6,029	+/-183	6,029	(X)
Male	2,951	+/-182	48.9%	+/-2.2
Female	3,078	+/-137	51.1%	+/-2.2

FIGURE 17

Data are based on a sample and are subject to sampling variability. The degree of uncertainty for an estimate arising from sampling variability is represented through the use of a margin of error. The value shown here is the 90 percent margin of error. The margin of error can be interpreted roughly as providing a 90 percent probability that the interval defined by the estimate minus the margin of error and the estimate plus the margin error (the lower and upper confidence bounds) contains the true value. In addition to sampling variability, the ACS estimates are subject to nonsampling error (for a discussion of nonsampling variability, see Accuracy of the Data). The effect of nonsampling error is not represented in the tables.

For more information on understanding race and Hispanic origin data, please see the Census 2010 Brief entitled, Overview of Race and Hispanic Origin: 2010, issued March 2011. (pdf format)

While the 2013-2017 American Community Survey (ACS) data generally reflect the February 2013 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) definitions of metropolitan and micropolitan statistical areas; in certain instances the names, codes, and boundaries of the principal cities shown in ACS tables may differ from the OMB definitions due to differences in the effective dates of the geographic entities.

Estimates of urban and rural populations, housing units, and characteristics reflect boundaries of urban areas defined based on Census 2010 data. As a result, data for urban and rural areas from the ACS do not necessarily reflect the results of ongoing urbanization.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, 2013-2017 American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates

Explanation of Symbols:

1. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute a standard error and thus the margin of error. A statistical test is not appropriate.
2. An '-l' entry in the estimate column indicates that either no sample observations or too few sample observations were available to compute an estimate, or a ratio of medians cannot be calculated because one or both of the median estimates falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
3. An '-l' following a median estimate means the median falls in the lowest interval of an open-ended distribution.
4. An '+u' following a median estimate means the median falls in the upper interval of an open-ended distribution.
5. An '***' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the median falls in the lowest interval or upper interval of an open-ended distribution. A statistical test is not appropriate.
6. An '*****' entry in the margin of error column indicates that the estimate is controlled. A statistical test for sampling variability is not appropriate.
7. An 'N' entry in the estimate and margin of error columns indicates that data for this geographic area cannot be displayed because the number of sample cases is too small.
8. An '(X)' means that the estimate is not applicable or not available.



QT-P20

Educational Attainment by Sex: 2000

Census 2000 Summary File 3 (SF 3) - Sample Data

NOTE: Data based on a sample except in P3, P4, H3, and H4. For information on confidentiality protection, sampling error, nonsampling error, definitions, and count corrections see <http://www.census.gov/prod/cen2000/doc/sf3.pdf>

Subject	Campbell city, Ohio		
	Both sexes	Male	Female
EDUCATIONAL ATTAINMENT (highest level)			
Population 18 to 24 years	771	353	418
Less than high school graduate	224	86	138
High school graduate (incl. equivalency)	291	151	140
Some college or associate degree	242	116	126
Bachelor's degree or higher	14	0	14
Population 25 years and over	6,356	2,877	3,479
Less than 5th grade	183	88	95
5th to 8th grade	318	156	162
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	1,079	449	630
High school graduate (incl. equivalency)	2,766	1,259	1,507
Some college credit, less than 1 year	384	158	226
1 or more years of college, no degree	738	327	411
Associate degree	258	102	156
Bachelor's degree	385	206	179
Master's degree	171	89	82
Professional degree	66	35	31
Doctorate degree	8	8	0
Percent of population 25 years and over	100.0	100.0	100.0
Less than 5th grade	2.9	3.1	2.7
5th to 8th grade	5.0	5.4	4.7
9th to 12th grade, no diploma	17.0	15.6	18.1
High school graduate (incl. equivalency)	43.5	43.8	43.3
Some college credit, less than 1 year	6.0	5.5	6.5
1 or more years of college, no degree	11.6	11.4	11.8
Associate degree	4.1	3.5	4.5
Bachelor's degree	6.1	7.2	5.1
Master's degree	2.7	3.1	2.4
Professional degree	1.0	1.2	0.9
Doctorate degree	0.1	0.3	0.0
Percent high school graduate or higher	75.1	75.9	74.5
Percent bachelor's degree or higher	9.9	11.7	8.4
PERCENT OF AGE GROUP			
High school graduate or higher			
25 to 34 years	81.4	83.6	79.5
35 to 44 years	91.9	89.2	94.4
45 to 64 years	77.0	78.1	76.0
65 years and over	59.0	58.5	59.3
Bachelor's degree or higher			
25 to 34 years	14.3	15.6	13.1
35 to 44 years	13.3	13.1	13.5
45 to 64 years	9.3	11.3	7.5

Subject	Campbell city, Ohio		
	Both sexes	Male	Female
65 years and over	6.0	8.9	3.9

(X) Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Census Bureau, Census 2000 Summary File 3, Matrices P37 and PCT25.

FIGURE 18

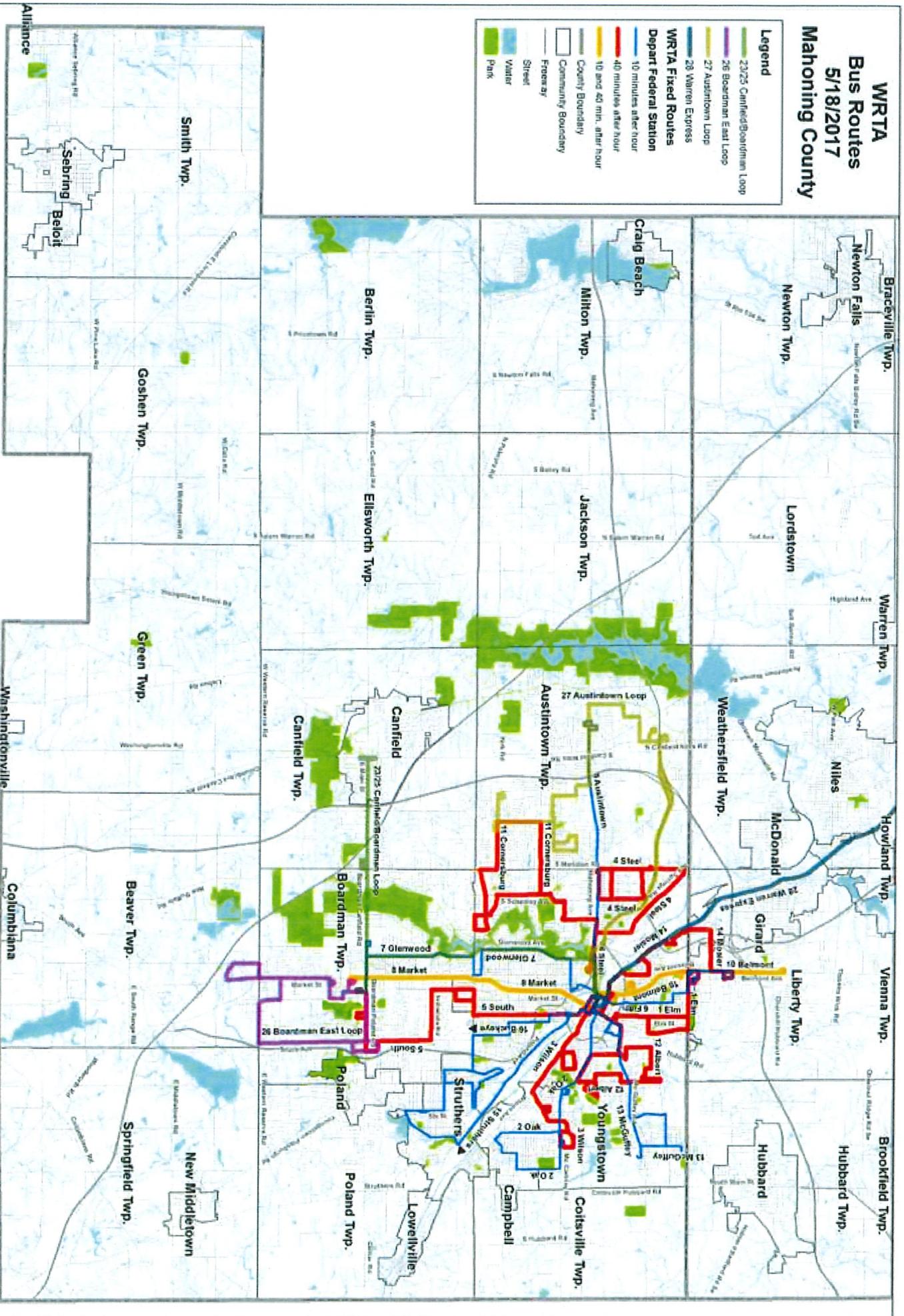
MAP 1

WRTA BUS ROUTES

WRTA Bus Routes 5/18/2017 Mahoning County

Legend

- 23/25 Certified/Boardman Loop
- 26 Boardman East Loop
- 27 Austintown Loop
- 28 Warren Express
- WRTA Fixed Routes
- Depart Federal Station
- 10 minutes after hour
- 40 minutes after hour
- 10 and 40 min. after hour
- County Boundary
- Community Boundary
- Freeway
- Sheet
- Water
- Park



0.5 1 2 Miles

North arrow pointing up.

Departure time 10 mins. after the hour:

- 13 - McGuffey
- 15 - Struthers
- 16 - Buckeye
- 27 - Austintown

Departure time 40 mins. after the hour:

- 5 - South
- 11 - Cornersburg
- 12 - Albert
- 14 - Mosier

Departure time 10 mins. and 40 mins. after the hour:

- 1 - Elm
- 3 - Wilson
- 4 - Steel

APPENDIX D

Summary of Fair Housing Complaints and Actions 2016-2017

Summary of Fair Housing Complaints and Actions 2016-2017

A summary of fair housing complaints received between January 1, 2017 and December 31, 2017 includes 14 fair housing calls which were landlord tenant issues. Mahoning County residential complaints were referred to local agencies, such as Mahoning Valley Dispute Resolution (MVDRS), a continuum of care funded agency. Mahoning County complainants received an Ohio Civil Rights Commission form for assistance; however, persons were sometimes reluctant to file complaints. They preferred to resolve through MVDRS. All Fair Housing calls are documented and addressed by Mahoning County through the Office of Management and Budget – Special Projects Office. The Fair Housing coordinator is available to receive Fair Housing complaints Monday – Friday 8:00 a.m. to 4:30 p.m. A dedicated line 330-740-8799 opt. 2 supports all incoming Fair Housing complaints.

The Analysis of Impediments for PY2016 for Mahoning County adopted the Northeast Ohio Sustainable Communities Consortium (NEOSCC) plan which included Mahoning County. Actions that were completed and addressed impediments to fair housing choice are as follows:

- A continued plan in Mahoning County was to develop appropriate housing for senior citizens as a strategy with an objective to allow seniors to remain independent in their own homes. The Mahoning County Board of Commissioners passed a ballot issue for its first Senior Levy in 2016. Revenue funds began being collected in July of 2017. The goal is to provide assistance to elderly persons, not based on income, but on regards to disability, and housing needs such as lawn care, food preparation, etc. allowing senior individuals to stay in their homes longer.
- Help Network, Compass Family Services, and Meridian Services completed a 50 bed housing unit called Commons at Madison, on the Northside of Youngstown. The project was funded and completed through multiple funding sources.
- The Mahoning County Planning Commission updated their Land Use plan 2016-2026 which included resources and information that would broaden an individual's understanding of housing needs.
- The Mahoning County Land Bank has been working to strengthen their holdings by completing strategic review of vacant and abandoned properties. The land bank has created a network of lots for restoration and economic development. In addition we have undertaken demolition activities in strategic locations.

No new impediments to fair housing choice have been identified since the AI plan.

Proposed actions to address impediments to fair housing choice will be implemented during the PY2018 grant period that will involve identifying the type of housing available across the community by location. Undertake demolition to support planned redevelopment activities, and educational programming to continue meeting the housing needs of Mahoning County Residents. To Affirmatively Further Fair Housing, Mahoning County the AI includes at a minimum, jurisdictional background data and maps, a summary of fair housing complaints within the jurisdiction, an identification of impediments to fair housing choice and a plan of action with a time table to address identify impediments.